

## ISL2800XEVAL1Z

ISL28005 Evaluation Board

AN1531

Rev 0.00

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### Introduction

The ISL28005 evaluation board is a design platform containing all the circuitry needed to characterize critical performance parameters of the ISL28005 in either a high side or low-side current sense application. The ISL28005 is available in fixed 100V/V, 50V/V, 20V/V gains.

### Reference Documents

- ISL28005 Data Sheet, [FN6973](#)

### Evaluation Board Schematic

The ISL2800XEVAL1Z evaluation board is configured with either the ISL28005-100, ISL28005-50 or ISL28005-20 device.

Figure 1 shows the basic application circuit and optional protection components for the fixed gain parts. Figure 2 shows the complete schematic for the ISL2800XEVAL1Z evaluation board.

Components shown in red in Figure 1 are optional transient protection and not required for clean environments. Note: The evaluation board comes equipped with the transient protection devices.

### Optional Transient Protection

For applications where the load and the power source are permanently connected, transient protection is not required and only an external current sense resistor ( $R_3$ ) is needed.

For applications where fast transients can generate voltage spikes that can overdrive the amplifier input and drive the output of the amplifier into the rails, resulting in a long overload recovery time. Common mode capacitors  $C_7$ ,  $C_9$  and differential capacitor  $C_8$  are used to filter the common mode and differential voltage spikes.

For switching applications or where fast transients are caused by hot plugging the source or load, external protection components may be needed. The external current limiting resistor ( $R_6$ ) in Figure 1 will limit the peak current through the internal ESD diodes to <20mA. This condition can occur in applications that experience high levels of in-rush current causing high

peak voltages that can damage the internal ESD diodes of the ISL28005. If the current limiting resistor is required, it needs to be placed on the RS- input ( $R_6$ ). Placing it on the RS+ input side ( $R_7$ ) will result in a much larger error voltage due to the ISL28005 taking its supply current from the sense current in high-side applications.

For example:

Current limiting resistor  $R_6$  with a value of 100Ω will provide protection for a 2V transient with the maximum of 20mA flowing through the input while adding only an additional 13μV (worst case over-temperature) of  $V_{OS}$  as shown in Equation 1. Note: Worst case over-temperature input bias current on the RS- input is 130nA.

$$R_6 \times I_{RS-} = 100\Omega \times 130nA = 13\mu V \quad (EQ. 1)$$

Current limiting resistor  $R_7$  with value of 100Ω will provide the same transient protection, but with an error voltage of 800μV. Note: Worst case over-temperature input bias current on the RS+ input is 8μA as shown in Equation 2.

$$R_7 \times I_{RS+} = 100\Omega \times 8\mu A = 800\mu V \quad (EQ. 2)$$

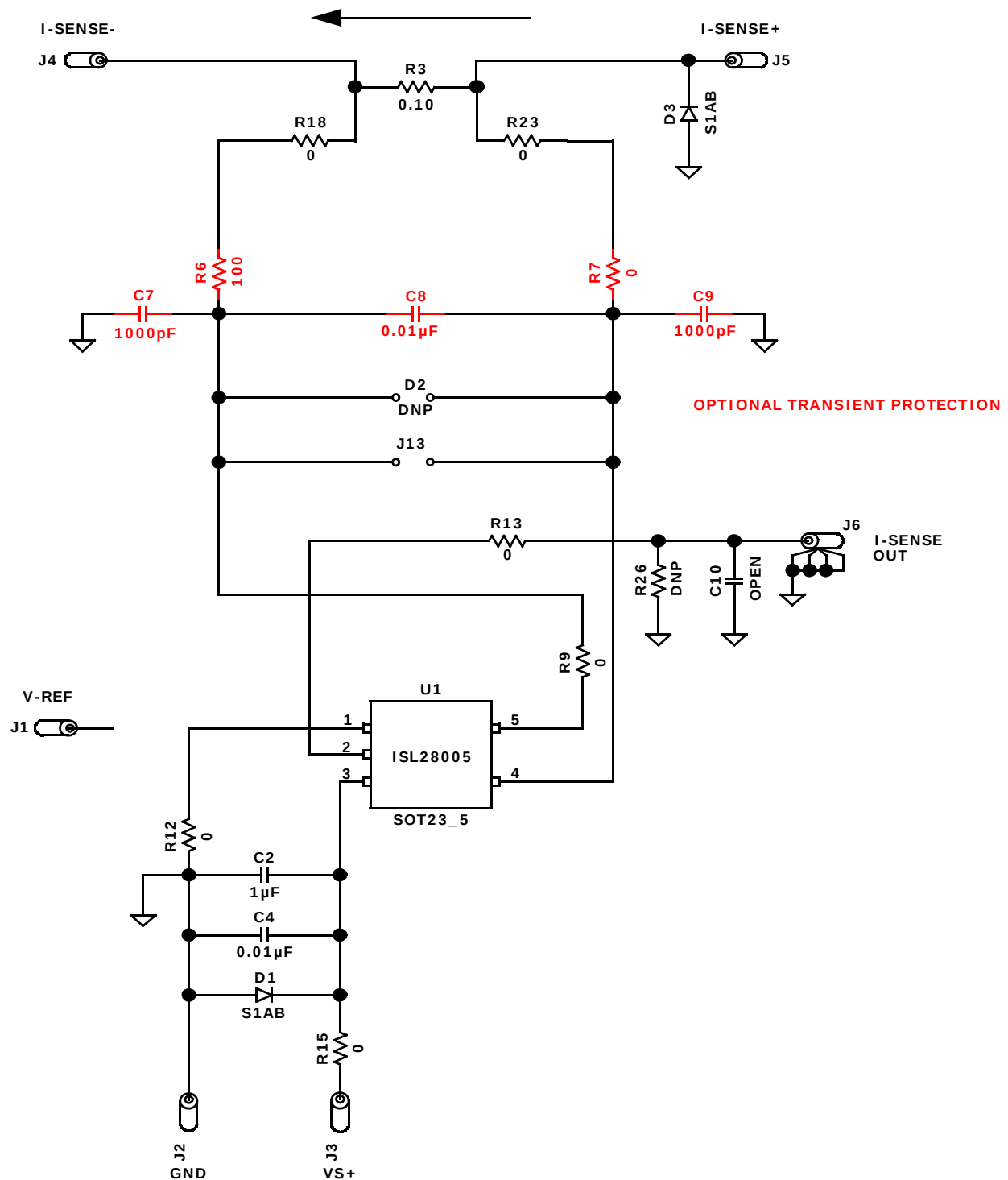
$R_7$  is a carry-over from our characterization board and was used to measure input bias current. The evaluation board is populated with a zero ohm resistor for  $R_7$ .

### Power Supplies

External power connections are made through the VS+ and Ground connections on the evaluation board. Capacitors  $C_2$  and  $C_4$  perform two duties, de-coupling the supplies and with  $R_{15}$ , filtering of the power supply noise. Anti-reverse diodes  $D_1$  and  $D_3$  protect the circuit in the case of accidental polarity reversal of the supply. Resistor  $R_{12}$  is used to connect ground to the fixed gain parts.

### ISL2800XEVAL1Z and BOM

Figure 3 shows the top view of the ISL2800XEVAL1Z evaluation board. The evaluation board Bill of Materials is given in Table 1.



**FIGURE 1. SIMPLIFIED ISL2800XEVAL1Z SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM**

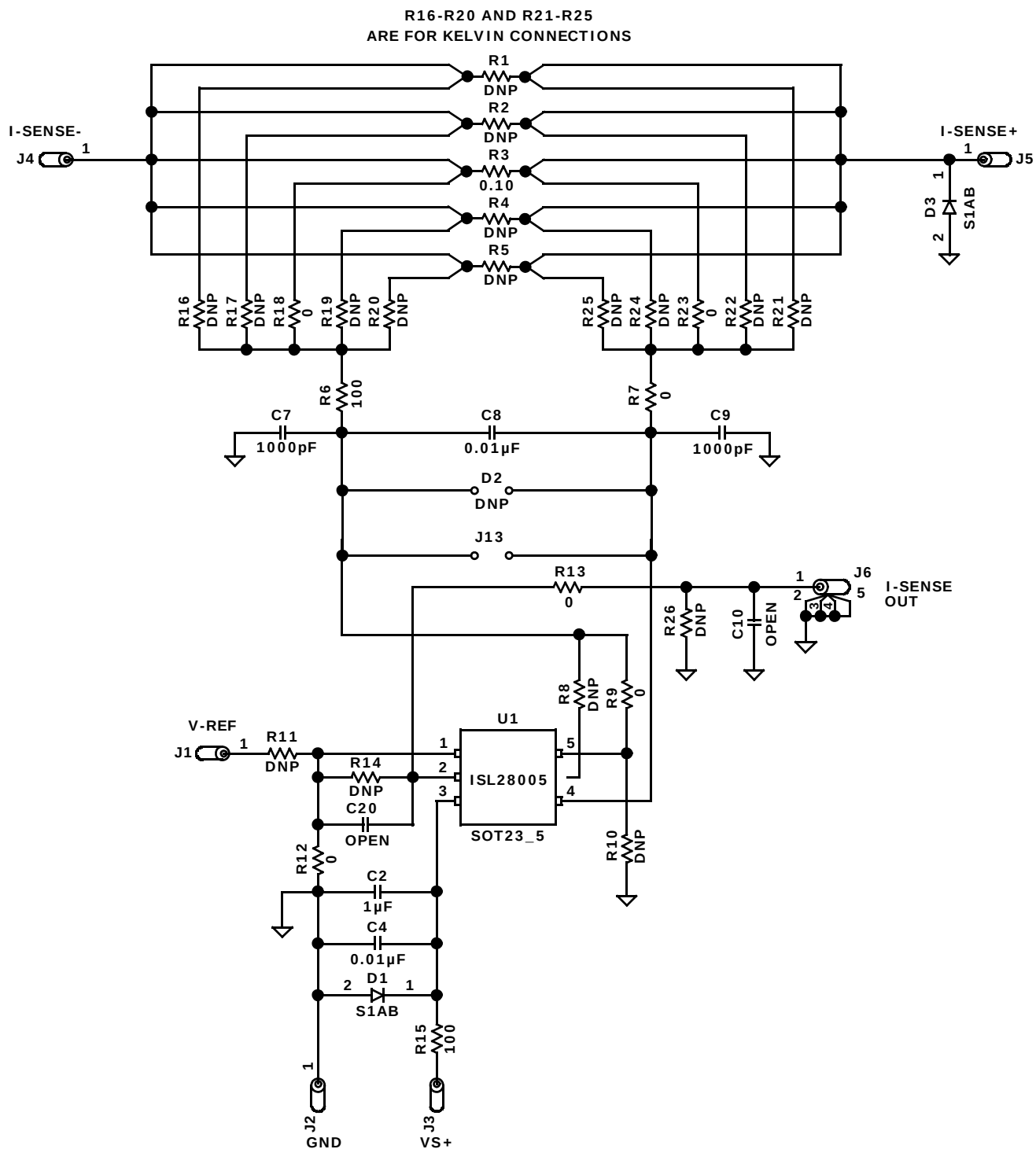


FIGURE 2. ISL2800XEVAL1Z SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM

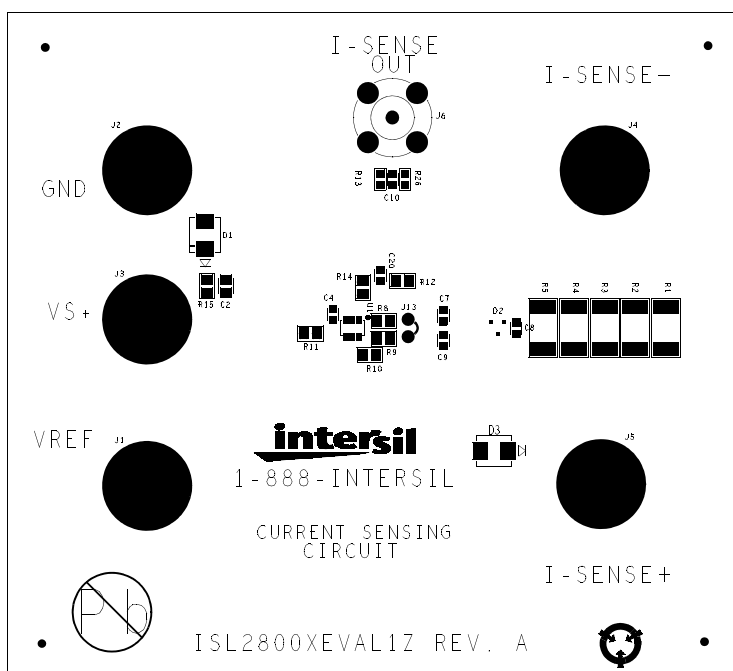


FIGURE 3. ISL2800XEVAL1Z TOP VIEW

TABLE 1. ISL2800XEVAL1Z COMPONENTS PARTS LIST

| DEVICE #                     | DESCRIPTION                                          | COMMENTS                                                                   |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| C2                           | CAP, SMD, 0805, 1 $\mu$ F, 50V, 20%, X7R, ROHS       | Power Supply Decoupling and Input Filter                                   |
| C4, C8                       | CAP, SMD, 0603, 0.01 $\mu$ F, 50V, 10%, X7R, ROHS    | Power Supply Decoupling/Input Filter and Differential Current Sense Filter |
| C7, C9                       | CAP, SMD, 0603, 1000pF, 50V, 10%, X7R, ROHS          | Common Mode Current Sense Filter                                           |
| C10, C20                     | CAP, SMD, 0603, DNP - Place Holder, ROHS             | User Selectable Capacitors - Not Populated                                 |
| D1, D3                       | Diode-Rectifier, SMD, S1AB, 50V, ROHS                | Reverse Power Protection                                                   |
| U1 (ISL28005-100EVAL1Z)      | ISL28005FH100Z-T7, SOT-23, ROHS                      |                                                                            |
| U1 (ISL28005-50EVAL1Z)       | ISL28005FH50Z-T7, SOT-23, ROHS                       |                                                                            |
| U1 (ISL28005-20EVAL1Z)       | ISL28005FH20Z-T7, SOT-23, ROHS                       |                                                                            |
| R16, R17, R19 -R22, R24, R25 | Resistor, SMD, 0603, MF, DNP - Place Holder          | User Selectable Kelvin Connection - Not Populated                          |
| R26                          | Resistor, SMD, 0603, MF, DNP - Place Holder          | User Selectable Output Load Resistor - Not Populated                       |
| R3                           | Resistor, SMD, 2512, 0.1 $\Omega$ , 1W, 1%, TF, ROHS | Sense Resistor                                                             |
| R1, R2, R4, R5               | Resistor, SMD, 2512, DNP - Place Holder              | User Selectable Sense Resistors - Not Populated                            |
| R6, R7, R13, R18, R23        | Resistor, SMD, 0603, 0 $\Omega$ , 1/10W, TF, ROHS    | Zero Ohm User Selectable Resistors                                         |
| R15                          | Resistor, SMD, 0603, 100 $\Omega$ , 1/10W, TF, ROHS  | Current Limiting Resistors                                                 |

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1001 Murphy Ranch Road, Milpitas, CA 95035, U.S.A.  
Tel: +1-408-432-8888, Fax: +1-408-434-5351

**Renesas Electronics Canada Limited**  
9251 Yonge Street, Suite 8309 Richmond Hill, Ontario Canada L4C 9T3  
Tel: +1-905-237-2004

**Renesas Electronics Europe Limited**  
Dukes Meadow, Millboard Road, Bourne End, Buckinghamshire, SL8 5FH, U.K  
Tel: +44-1628-651-700, Fax: +44-1628-651-804

**Renesas Electronics Europe GmbH**  
Arcadiastrasse 10, 40472 Düsseldorf, Germany  
Tel: +49-211-6503-0, Fax: +49-211-6503-1327

**Renesas Electronics (China) Co., Ltd.**  
Room 1709 Quantum Plaza, No.27 ZhichunLu, Haidian District, Beijing, 100191 P. R. China  
Tel: +86-10-8235-1155, Fax: +86-10-8235-7679

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Unit 301, Tower A, Central Towers, 555 Langao Road, Putuo District, Shanghai, 200333 P. R. China  
Tel: +86-21-2226-0888, Fax: +86-21-2226-0999

**Renesas Electronics Hong Kong Limited**  
Unit 1601-1611, 16/F., Tower 2, Grand Century Place, 193 Prince Edward Road West, Mongkok, Kowloon, Hong Kong  
Tel: +852-2265-6688, Fax: +852-2886-9022

**Renesas Electronics Taiwan Co., Ltd.**  
13F, No. 363, Fu Shing North Road, Taipei 10543, Taiwan  
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**Renesas Electronics Singapore Pte. Ltd.**  
80 Bendemeer Road, Unit #06-02 Hyflux Innovation Centre, Singapore 339949  
Tel: +65-6213-0200, Fax: +65-6213-0300

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Unit 1207, Block B, Menara Amcorp, Amcorp Trade Centre, No. 18, Jln Persiaran Barat, 46050 Petaling Jaya, Selangor Darul Ehsan, Malaysia  
Tel: +60-3-7955-9390, Fax: +60-3-7955-9510

**Renesas Electronics India Pvt. Ltd.**  
No.777C, 100 Feet Road, HAL 2nd Stage, Indiranagar, Bangalore 560 038, India  
Tel: +91-80-67208700, Fax: +91-80-67208777

**Renesas Electronics Korea Co., Ltd.**  
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