

Bluetooth® 4.2 Low Energy Module

Features

- Fully Qualified Bluetooth® Low Energy Module
- Certified to FCC, IC, CE, KCC, NCC and SRRC
- On-Board Bluetooth 4.2 Low Energy Stack
- ASCII Command Interface API over UART
- Scripting Engine for Hostless Operation
- Compact Form Factor – The RN4870/71 family comes in four different sizes from 6 mm x 8 mm to 12 mm x 22 mm:
 - RN4870: 12 mm x 22 mm
 - RN4871: 9 mm x 11.5 mm
 - RN4870U: 12 mm x 15 mm
 - RN4871U: 6 mm x 8 mm
- Beacon Private Service for Beacon Services
- UART Transparent Service for Serial Data Applications
- Remote Configuration Over The Air

Operational

- Operating Voltage: 1.9V to 3.6V (3.3V typical)
- Temperature Range:
 - -20°C to +70°C (Normal)
 - -40°C to +85°C (Industrial)
- Supports UART
- Up to Three Pulse Width Modulation (PWM) Outputs

RF/Analog Features

- ISM Band 2.402 to 2.480 GHz Operation
- Channels: 0-39
- RX Sensitivity: -90 dBm
- TX Power: 0 dBm
- RSSI Monitor

MAC/Baseband/Higher Layer Features

- Secure AES128 Encryption
- GAP, GATT, SM, L2CAP and Integrated Public Profiles
- Customer Can Create up to Five Public and Four Private Services
- Keyboard I/O Authentication
- Software Configurable Role as Peripheral or Central and Client or Server



Antenna Options

- Integrated Chip Antenna (RN487x) - refer to [Section 8.0, Antenna Characteristics](#), [Figure 8-1](#) and [Figure 8-2](#) for antenna performance specifications
- External Antenna Connection via RF Pad (RN4870U/RN4871U)

Applications

- Health/Medical Devices
- Sports Activity/Fitness Meters
- Beacon Applications
- Internet of Things (IoT) Sensor Tag
- Remote Control
- Wearable Smart Devices and Accessories
- Smart Energy/Smart Home
- Industrial Control

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1.0 DEVICE OVERVIEW

1.1 Overview

The RN4870/71 Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE) modules integrate Bluetooth 4.2 baseband controller, on-board Bluetooth stack, digital and analog I/O, and RF power amplifier into one solution.

Table 1-1 shows the various options for packaging and features available in the RN4870/71 family. Table 1-2 provides the description of the pin functions for all the modules in the RN4870/71 family. Figure 1-1 through Figure 1-4 show the pinout for the different modules.

TABLE 1-1: RN4870/71 FAMILY

Part Number ⁽¹⁾	Antenna On-Board	Shielding	Number of Pins	Dimensions	Operating Temperature Range
RN4870-V/RMXXX	Yes	Yes	33	12 mm x 22 mm	-20°C to +70°C
RN4870U-V/RMXXX	No	No	30	12 mm x 15 mm	-20°C to +70°C
RN4871-V/RMXXX	Yes	Yes	16	9 mm x 11.5 mm	-20°C to +70°C
RN4871U-V/RMXXX	No	No	17	6 mm x 8 mm	-20°C to +70°C
RN4870-I/RMXXX	Yes	Yes	33	12 mm x 22 mm	-40°C to +85°C
RN4871-I/RMXXX	Yes	Yes	16	9 mm x 11.5 mm	-40°C to +85°C

Note 1: The last three digits in P/N indicate the firmware version. At the time of publication, the latest firmware version is 1.28. Ensure to check product webpage for latest part number and firmware version.

TABLE 1-2: PIN DESCRIPTION

RN4870U	RN4870	RN4871U	RN4871	Name	Type	Description
—	1	—	—	GND	Power	Ground reference
—	2	—	—	GND	Power	Ground reference
1	3	12	13	GND	Power	Ground reference
2	4	11	14	VBAT	Power	Positive supply input. Range: 1.9V~3.6V
—	—	10	—	BK_IN	Power	Buck power supply input Can be connected to the VBAT pin Connect to 10 µF low ESR ceramic capacitor Voltage range: 1.9V to 3.6V
3	5	—	—	P2_2	D I/O	GPIO PWM1 Default: Input; pulled-high
4	6	—	—	VDD_IO	Power	VDD; power input Same input pin as VBAT Can be connected to the VBAT pin
5	7	—	—	VDD_IO	Power	VDD; power input Same input pin as VBAT Can be connected to the VBAT pin
6	8	—	—	ULPC_O	Power	1.2V ULPC LDO output Used for diagnostic purposes <i>Do not connect</i> to any pin or device For measurement, connect a bypass 1 µF capacitor to ground
7	9	—	—	P2_3	D I/O	GPIO PWM2 Default: Input; pulled-high
8	10	—	—	BK_O	Power	1.55V Buck power supply output for diagnostic purpose <i>Do not connect</i>
—	—	13	6	P1_6	D	Configurable pin. Refer to Section 1.2 “Module Configuration” for details.

RN4870/71

TABLE 1-2: PIN DESCRIPTION (CONTINUED)

RN4870U	RN4870	RN4871U	RN4871	Name	Type	Description
—	—	14	5	P1_7	D	Configurable pin. Refer to Section 1.2 “Module Configuration” for details.
9	11	15	15	P2_7	D O/p	UART_TX_IND output pin. Provides indication if RN4870 is transmitting to host MCU over UART. Pulled low before UART TX begins and pulled high after UART TX is over.
10	12	—	—	P1_1	D I/O A I/p	GPIO; default: Input; pulled-high AD9 Configured as the BLEDK_STATUS1_IND pin by default
11	13	2	3	P1_2	D I/O A I/p	GPIO; default: Input; pulled-high AD10; I ² C SCL pin
12	14	3	4	P1_3	D I/O	GPIO; default: Input; pulled-high AD11; I ² C SDA pin
13	15	8	11	P0_0	D I/O	GPIO; default: Input; pulled-high AD0 Configured as the UART_CTS pin by default
14	16	—	—	P1_0	D I/O	GPIO; default: Input; pulled-high AD8 Configured as the BLEDK_STATUS2_IND pin by default
15	17	6	9	P3_6	D I/O	GPIO; default: Input; pulled-high PWM0 Configured as the UART_RTS pin by default
16	18	16	16	P2_0	D I/p	System configuration input; 1: Application mode 0: Test mode/Flash update/EEPROM configuration Default: Input; pulled-high
17	19	—	—	P2_4	D I/O	GPIO; default: Input; pulled-high
18	20	—	—	NC	—	No Connection
19	21	7	10	RST_N	D I/p	Module Reset; active-low; Internally pulled-high
20	22	5	7	UART_RX	D I/p	UART Data input
21	23	4	8	UART_TX	D O/p	UART Data output
22	24	—	—	P3_1	D I/O	GPIO; default: Input; pulled-high Configured as RSSI_IND pin by default; SPI NCS Bus
23	25	—	—	P3_2	D I/p	GPIO; default: Input; pulled-high Configured as the LINK_DROP pin by default; SPI MISO pin
24	26	—	—	P3_3	D I/p	GPIO; default: Input; pulled-high Configured as the UART RX Indication pin by default; SPI MOSI pin
25	27	—	—	P3_4	D I/p	GPIO; default: Input; pulled-high Configured as the PAIRING_KEY pin by default; SPI SCLK pin
26	28	—	—	P3_5	D I/O A I/p	GPIO; default: Input; pulled-high LED1; provides indication whether the module is ON/OFF
27	29	—	—	P0_7	D I/O	GPIO; default: Input; pulled-high Configured to the LOW_BATTERY_INDICATOR pin by default

TABLE 1-2: PIN DESCRIPTION (CONTINUED)

RN4870U	RN4870	RN4871U	RN4871	Name	Type	Description
28	30	9	12	P0_2	D I/O	AD2 LED0: Provides indication whether the module is in ON/OFF mode
29	31	17	2	GND	Power	Ground Reference
—	32	—	—	GND	Power	Ground Reference
30	—	1	—	BT_RF	A I/O	External Antenna connection (50 ohms). Only for RN4870U and RN4871U. No connection for RN4871.
—	33	—	—	GND	Power	Ground Reference

Legend: Pin Type Abbreviations: A = Analog D = Digital I/O = Input/Output I/p = Input O/p = Output

FIGURE 1-1: PIN DIAGRAM - RN4870U

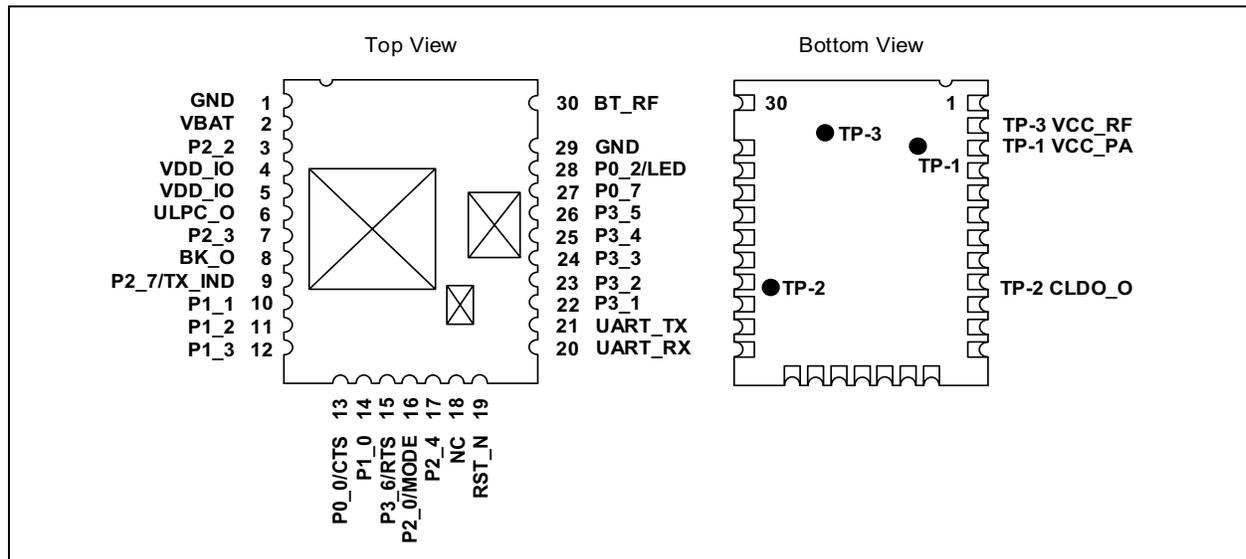
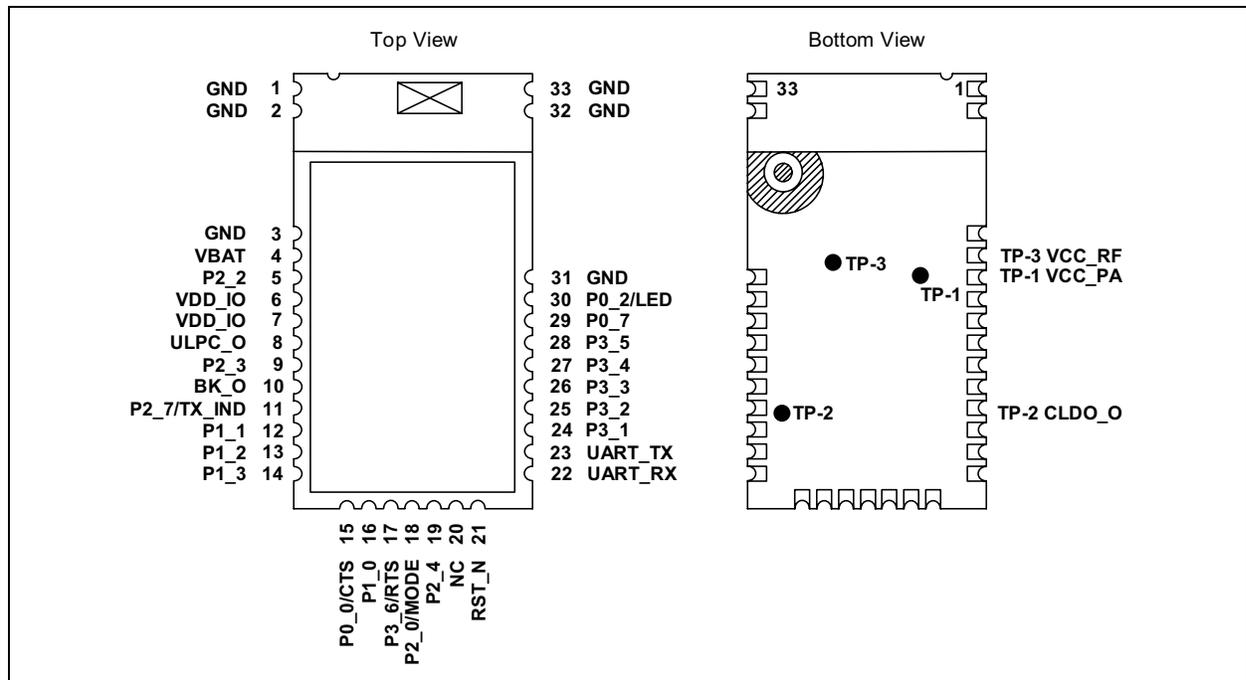


FIGURE 1-2: PIN DIAGRAM - RN4870



RN4870/71

FIGURE 1-3: PIN DIAGRAM - RN4871U

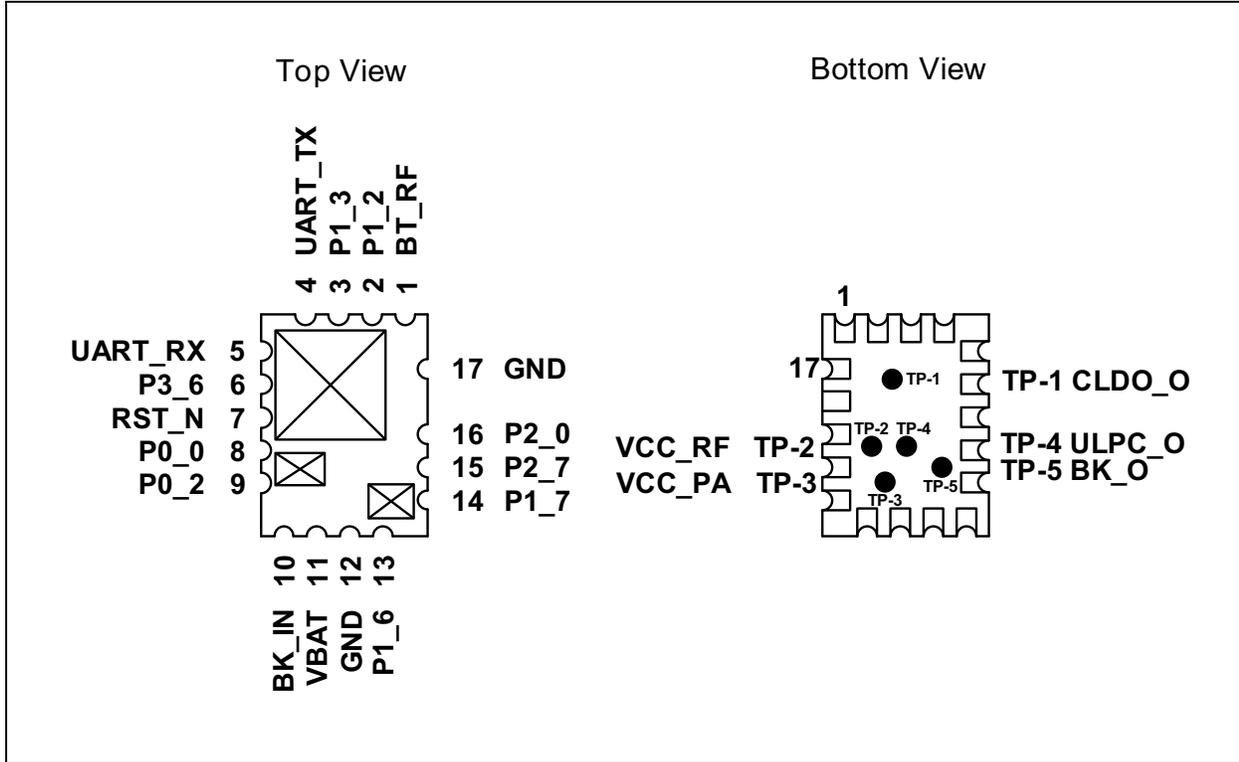
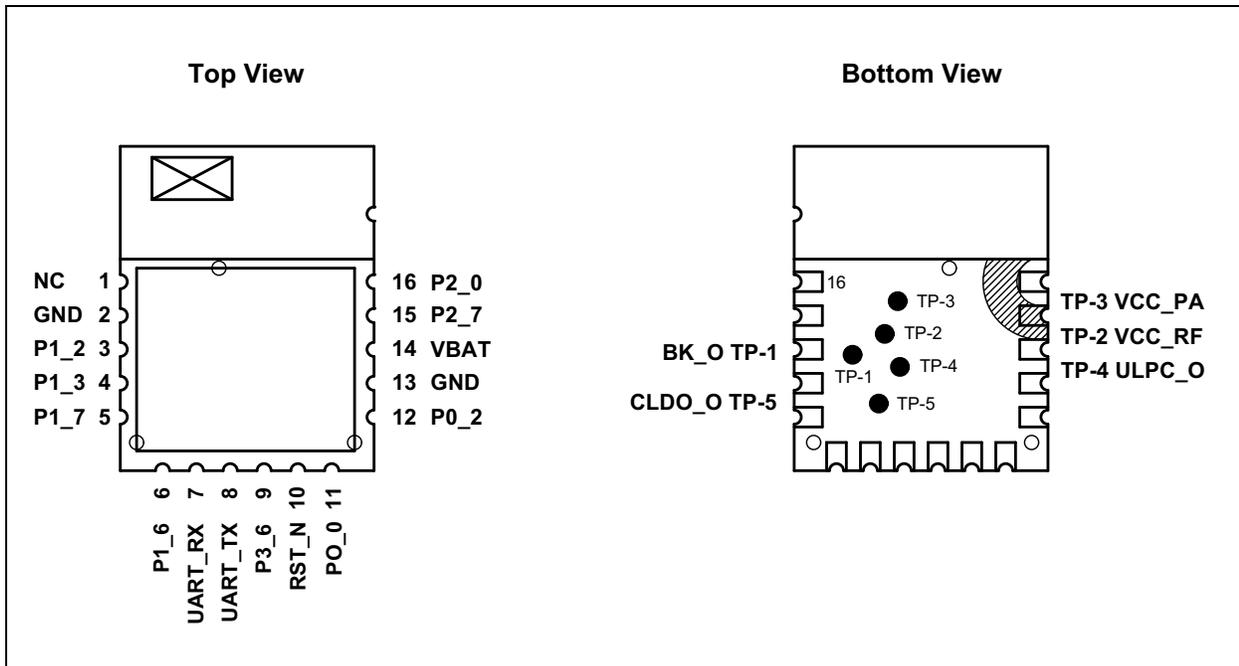


FIGURE 1-4: PIN DIAGRAM - RN4871



1.2 Module Configuration

The GPIO pins of the RN4870 and RN4871 modules can be configured to different functions using the ASCII command interface. [Table 1-3](#) shows the various pins in the RN4870/71 module that are available for configuration and their default configuration settings. [Table 1-4](#) provides details on each functions available.

[Table 1-5](#) shows the status of the module as indicated by the Status 1 and Status 2 indication pins. [Table 1-6](#) shows the details of test pads that are present on the bottom side of the module, used for diagnostic purposes during testing. [Figure 1-5](#) shows all the key elements of the module.

TABLE 1-3: CONFIGURABLE PINS AND DEFAULT FUNCTIONS IN THE RN4870 AND RN4871

Pin Name	Available in		Default Function
	RN4870	RN4871	
P0_7	x	—	Low Battery Indication
P1_0	x	—	Status 2
P1_1	x	—	Status 1
P2_2	x	—	None
P2_4	x	—	None
P3_1	x	—	RSSI Indication
P3_2	x	—	Link Drop
P3_3	x	—	UART RX Indication
P3_4	x	—	Pairing Key
P3_5	x	—	None
P1_2	x	x	None
P1_3	x	x	None
P1_6	—	x	UART RX Indication
P1_7	—	x	None

TABLE 1-4: CONFIGURABLE FUNCTIONS AND DESCRIPTIONS

Function Name	Description
Low Battery Indication	Pin output goes low when the VDD is below a specified level. To set the threshold level, change the EEPROM settings.
Status 1	Use this indication pin along with the Status 2 pin to indicate the current status of the module. Refer to Table 1-5 for details of the status indication.
Status 2	Use this indication pin along with the Status 1 pin to indicate the current status of the module. Refer to Table 1-5 for details of the status indication.
RSSI Indication	Use this indication pin to indicate the quality of the link based on the RSSI level. If the RSSI level is lower than the specified threshold value, then the RSSI indication pin goes low. Set the threshold for the RSSI link quality in EEPROM.
Link Drop	When the RN4870/71 is connected to a remote device, the host MCU can use the Link Drop pin to force the module to disconnect the link and enter shutdown state. The pin needs to be pulled low for at least 10 ms.
UART RX Indication	Use this pin to enable communication with the UART when the module is in Low-Power mode. When <i>not</i> in Low-Power mode, the module runs on a 16 MHz clock. If Low-Power mode is enabled on the module by using command <code>SO, 1</code> , the module runs on a 32 kHz clock thus reducing power consumption. However, in Low-Power mode, the host MCU <i>cannot</i> communicate with the module via the UART since the UART is <i>not</i> operational. If the user intends to provide data or commands via UART in the Low-Power mode, then the UART RX INDICATION pin must be pulled low and the user needs to wait for at least five milliseconds before sending the data. Pulling the UART RX INDICATION pin low allows the module to operate the 16 MHz clock and to enable UART.

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TABLE 1-4: CONFIGURABLE FUNCTIONS AND DESCRIPTIONS (CONTINUED)

Function Name	Description
Pairing Key	When the RN4870/71 is connected to a remote device, the host MCU can use the Pairing Key pin to force the module to disconnect the link and go back to standby state. The pin must be pulled down for at least 160 ms.
RF Active Indication	Use this indication pin to indicate that the module is currently performing an active transmission and receiving BLE data.

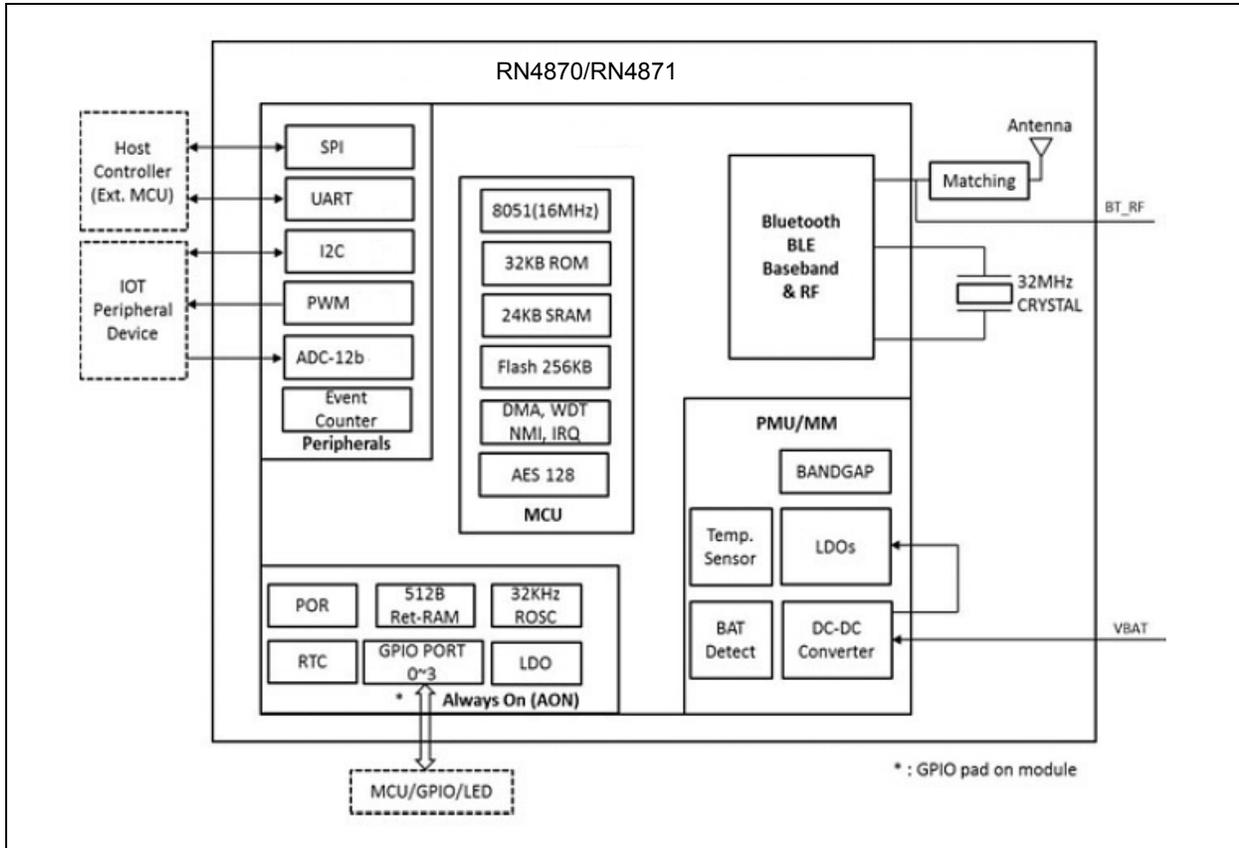
TABLE 1-5: STATUS INDICATION PINS

Status 1	Status 2	State
High	High	Power On
High	Low	Standby state
Low	Low	Connection established
Low	High	Data session open (Transparent UART)

TABLE 1-6: TEST POINTS ON THE BOTTOM SIDE

RN4870U	RN4870	RN4871U	RN4871	Symbol	Description
TP-1	TP-1	TP-3	TP-3	VCC_PA	1.55V RF PA LDO
TP-2	TP-2	TP-1	TP-5	CLDO_O	1.2V CLDO Output
TP-3	TP-3	TP-2	TP-2	VCC_RF	1.2V RF LDO Output
—	—	TP-4	TP-4	ULPC_O	1.2V ULPC LDO Output
—	—	TP-5	TP-1	BK_O	1.55V Buck Reg Output

FIGURE 1-5: BLOCK DIAGRAM OF THE RN4870/71



2.0 SPECIFICATIONS

Table 2-1 provides the general specifications for the module. Table 2-2, Table 2-3 and Table 2-4 provide the electrical characteristics and the current consumption of the module.

TABLE 2-1: GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

Specification	Description
Standard Compliance	Bluetooth 4.2
Frequency Band	2.402 to 2.480 GHz
Modulation Method	GFSK
Maximum Data Rate (Transparent UART)	10 kbps (iOS®9)
Antenna	Ceramic
Interface	UART, AIO, PIO
Operating Range	1.9V to 3.6V
Sensitivity	-90 dBm
RF TX Power	0 dBm
Operating Temperature Range for RN4870-I and RN4871-I modules	-40°C to +85°C
Operating Temperature Range for RN4870-V and RN4871-V modules	-20°C to +70°C
Storage Temperature Range	-40°C to +125°C
Operating Relative Humidity Range	10% to 90%
Storage Relative Humidity Range	10% to 90%
Moisture Sensitivity Level	2

TABLE 2-2: ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Supply Voltage (VDD)	1.9	—	3.6	V
I/O Voltage Levels				
V _{IL} Input Logic Levels Low	V _{SS}	—	0.3 V _{DD}	V
V _{IH} Input Logic Levels High	0.7 V _{DD}	—	V _{DD}	V
V _{OL} Output Logic Levels Low	V _{SS}	—	0.2 V _{DD}	V
V _{OH} Output Logic Levels High	0.8 V _{DD}	—	V _{DD}	V
Reset				
Reset Low Duration	63	—	—	ns
Input and Tri-State Current with				
Pull-Up Resistance	34	48	74	kΩ
Pull-Down Resistance	29	47	86	kΩ

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TABLE 2-3: CURRENT CONSUMPTION

Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Supply Current				
TX mode Peak Current at VDD = 3V, TX = 0 dBm, Buck mode	—	10 at +25°C	13 at +75°C/+85°C	mA
RX mode Peak Current at VDD = 3V, Buck mode	—	10 at +25°C	13 at +75°C/+85°C	mA
Low-Power Mode Current ⁽²⁾	—	60 at +25°C	—	μA
Shutdown Low-Power Mode	1	—	2.9	μA

Note 1: The current measurements are characterized across a sample of RN4870/71 modules at room temperature (+25°C), unless otherwise noted.

2: For more details on Low-Power mode, refer to the “RN4870/71 Bluetooth® Low Energy Module User’s Guide” (DS50002466).

TABLE 2-4: CURRENT CONSUMPTION DURING APPLICATION MODE

Test Mode	Interval (ms)	Average Current Consumption
Advertising ^(1,2,3)	20	1.061 mA
	50	505 μA
	100	298 μA
	500	113 μA
	1000	89 μA
Connected ^(1,2,4)	18.75	2.23 mA
	50	2.13 mA
	100	2.10 mA
	500	83 μA
	1000	80 μA

Note 1: These measurements are done at an operating temperature of +25°C at 3.3V and are characterized across a sample of RN4870/71 modules.

2: Measurements taken with version 1.18 firmware loaded onto the module.

3: The advertising packet data payload is approximately 15 bytes in length.

4: The amount of data being transmitted between two peer devices can affect the average current measured. The average current measurements are done with only the necessary Bluetooth packets being exchanged to keep the connection active at the stated interval.

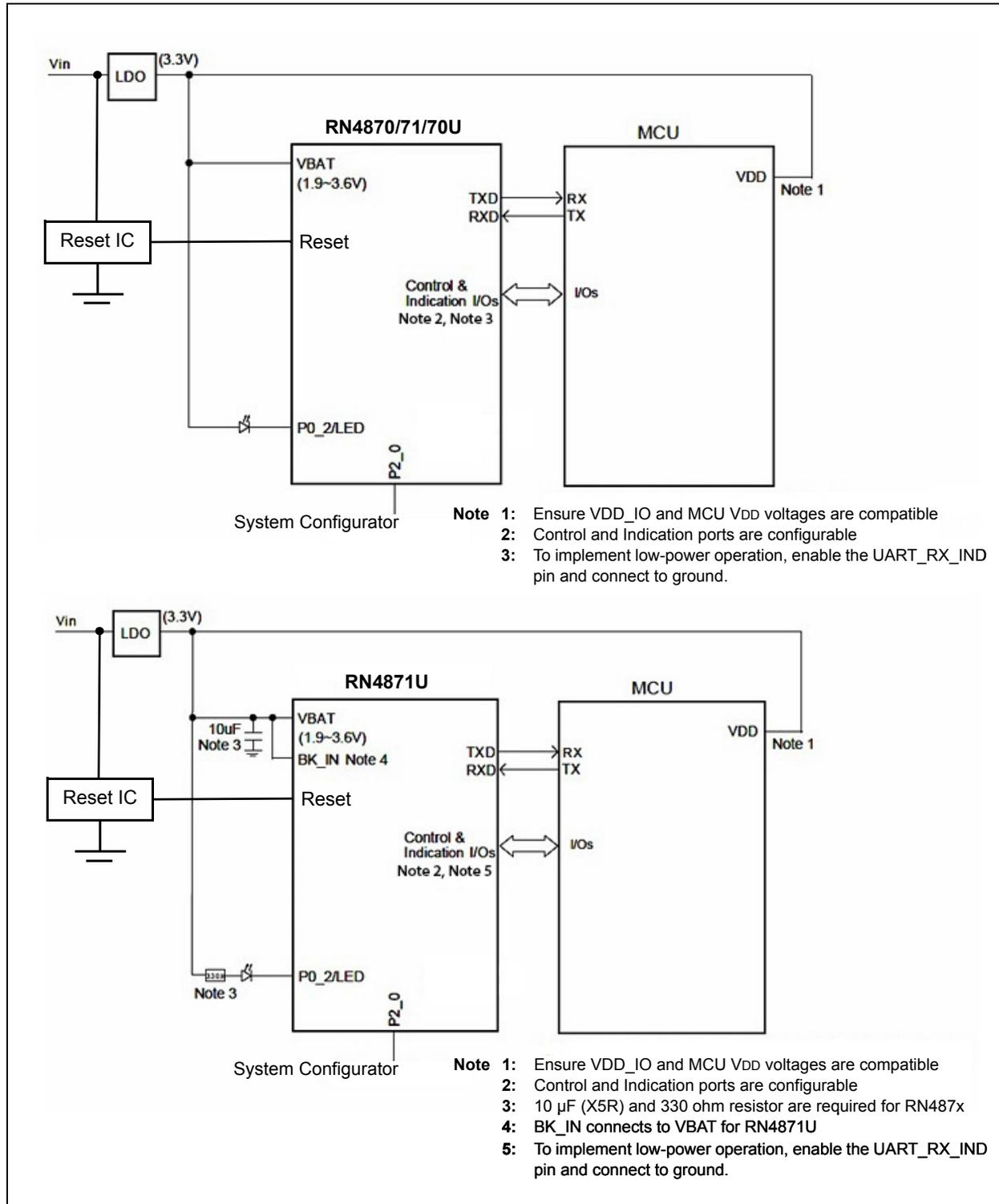
3.0 INTERFACE PINS

Figure 3-1 shows the power scheme using a 3.3V low-dropout regulator to the RN487x and a host MCU. This scheme ensures that the same voltage is used for both the module and the MCU.

Figure 3-1 also shows the basic UART connections to the host MCU.

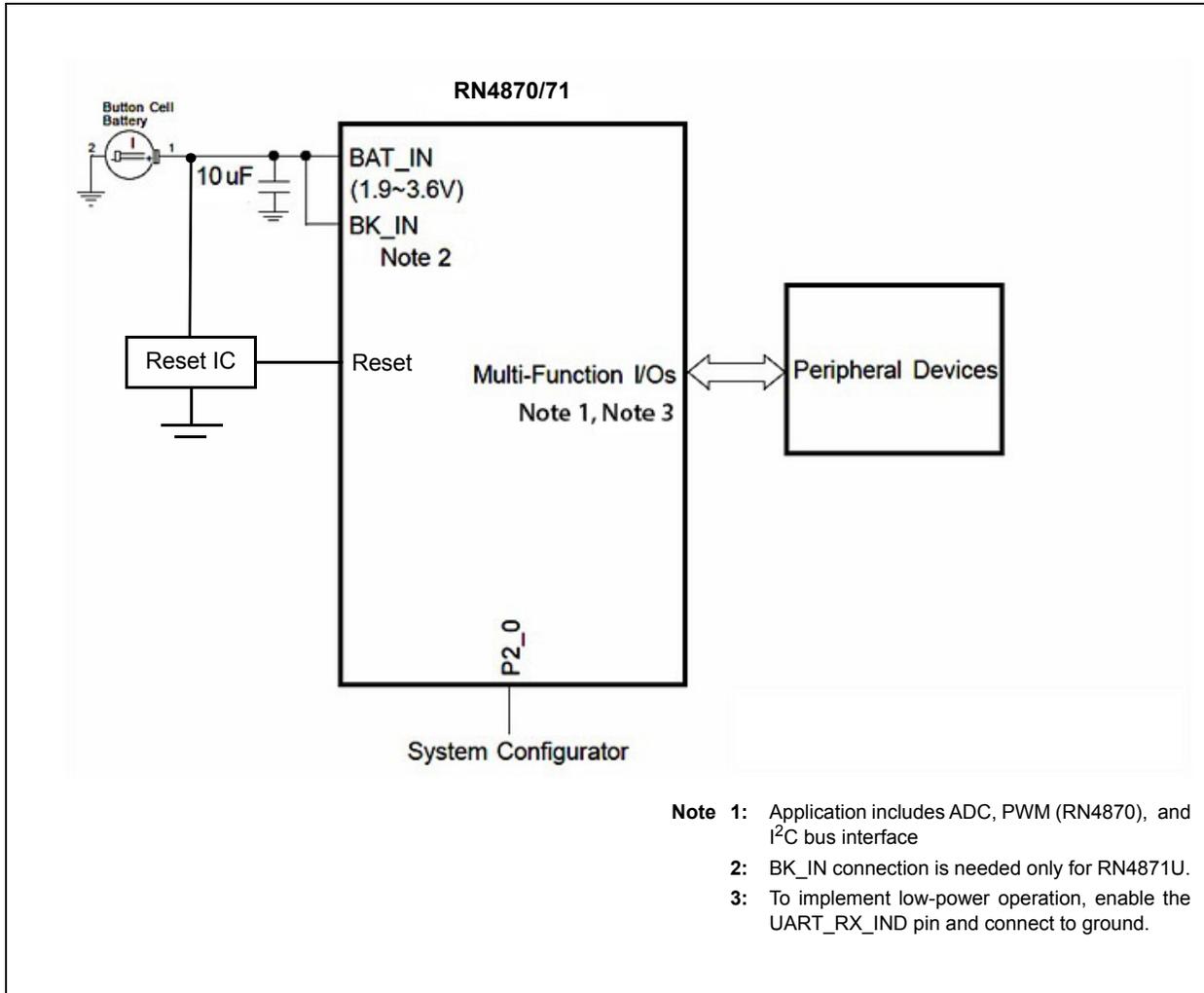
Figure 3-2 shows the recommended connections for running the RN4870/71 on coin cell battery.

FIGURE 3-1: POWER SCHEME



RN4870/71

FIGURE 3-2: RN4870/71 COIN CELL POWER SCHEME



The Configuration pins on the RN4870 can also be configured through Windows[®]-based User Interface (UI) Configuration tool, BLEDK3.

4.0 PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS AND ATTRIBUTES

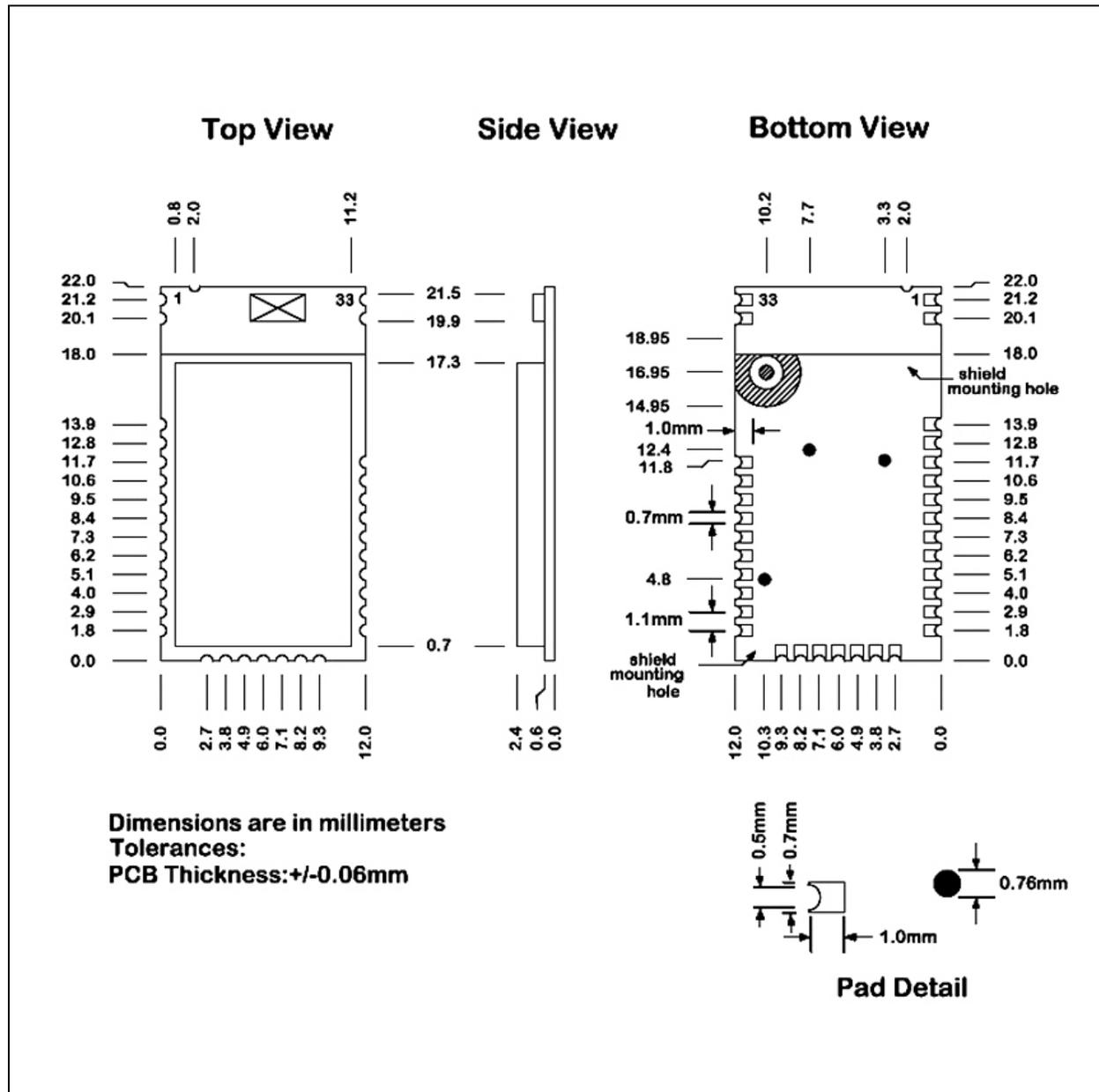
4.1 RN4870 Module

Figure 4-1 shows the physical dimensions of the RN4870 module. Figure 4-2 illustrates the recommended PCB layout, and Figure 4-3 shows the recommended mounting details.

Ensure that there is *no* top copper layer near the test pin area, indicated by the shaded *keep out areas*, as shown in Figure 4-2. When laying out the host PCB, the

areas under the antenna must *not* contain any top, inner layer, or bottom copper as shown in Figure 4-3. A low-impedance ground plane ensures the best radio performance (best range; lowest noise). Figure 4-3 also shows a minimum ground plane area to the left and right side of the module for best antenna performance. The ground plane can be extended beyond the minimum recommended as required for host PCB EMC noise reduction. For best range performance, keep all external metal at least 30 mm away from the ceramic chip antenna.

FIGURE 4-1: RN4870 MODULE DIMENSIONS



RN4870/71

FIGURE 4-2: RN4870 RECOMMENDED PCB FOOTPRINT

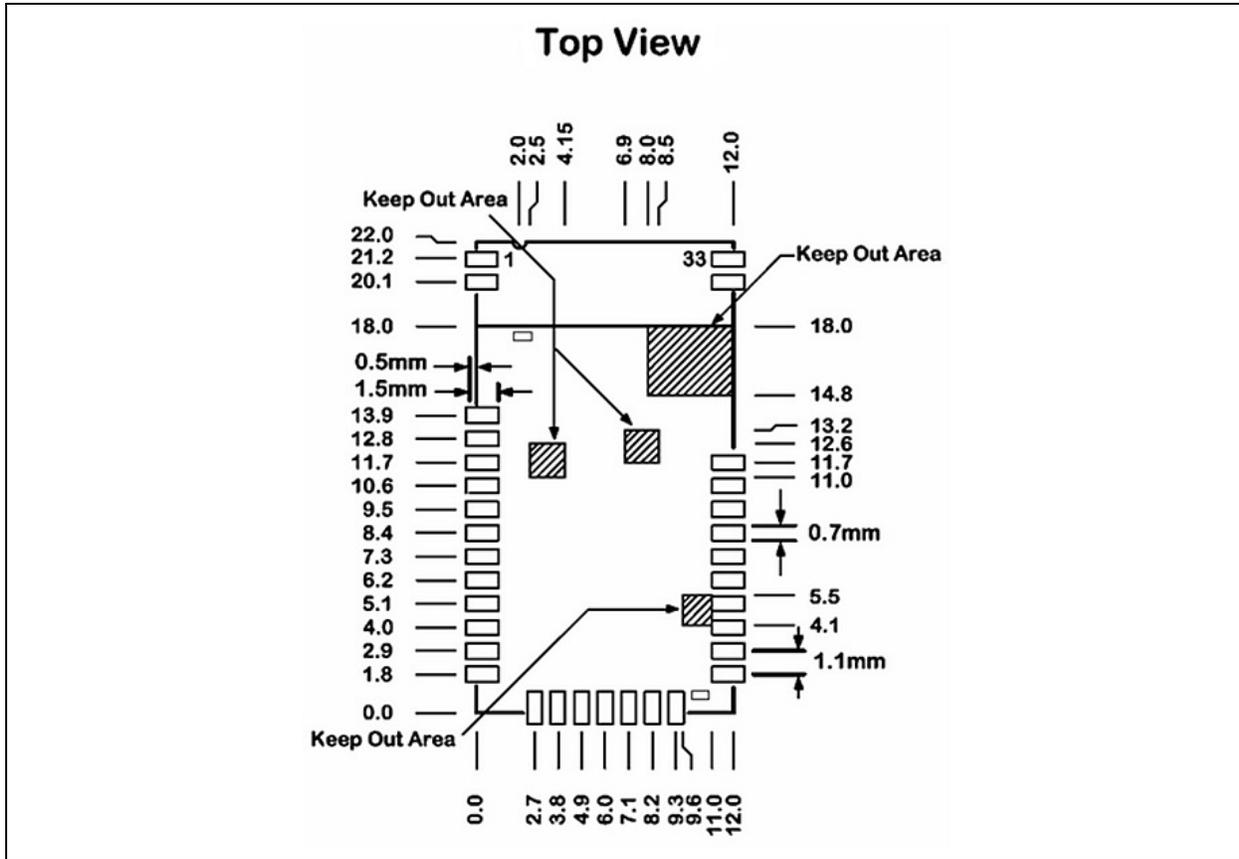
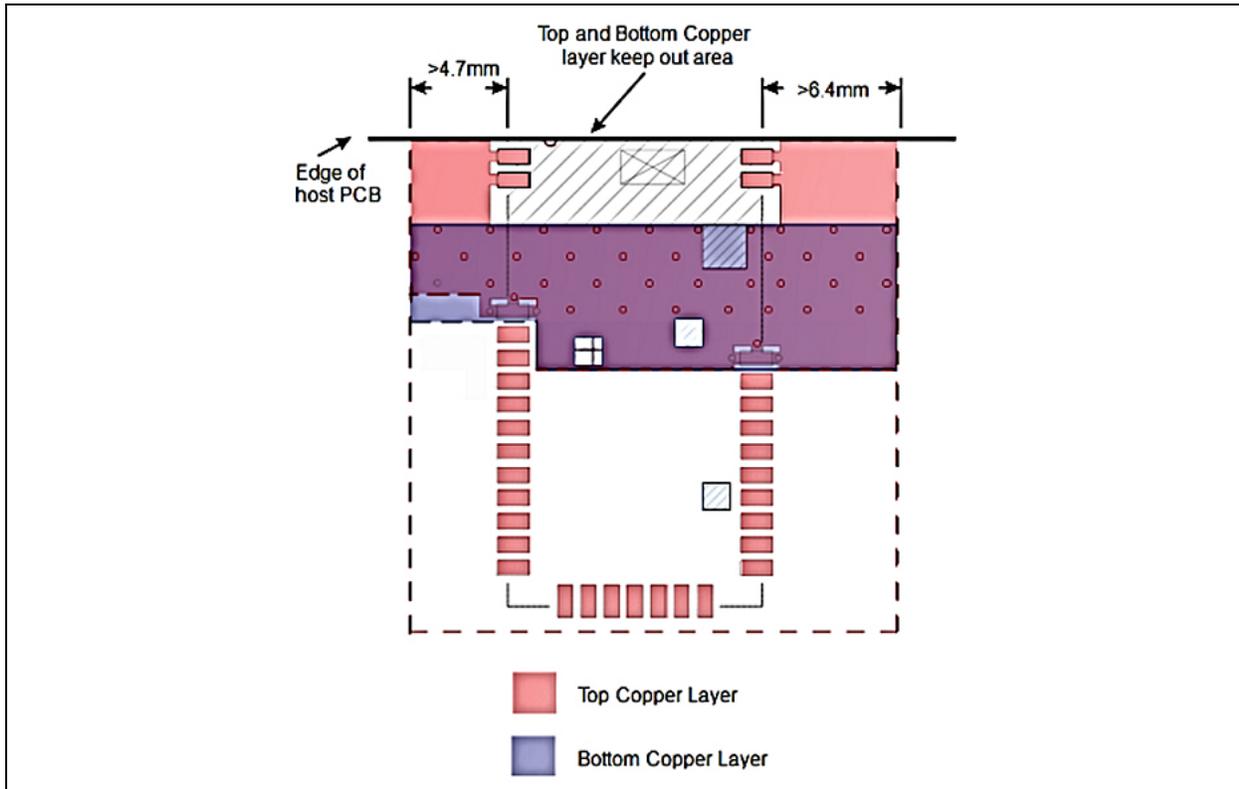


FIGURE 4-3: RECOMMENDED MOUNTING DETAILS



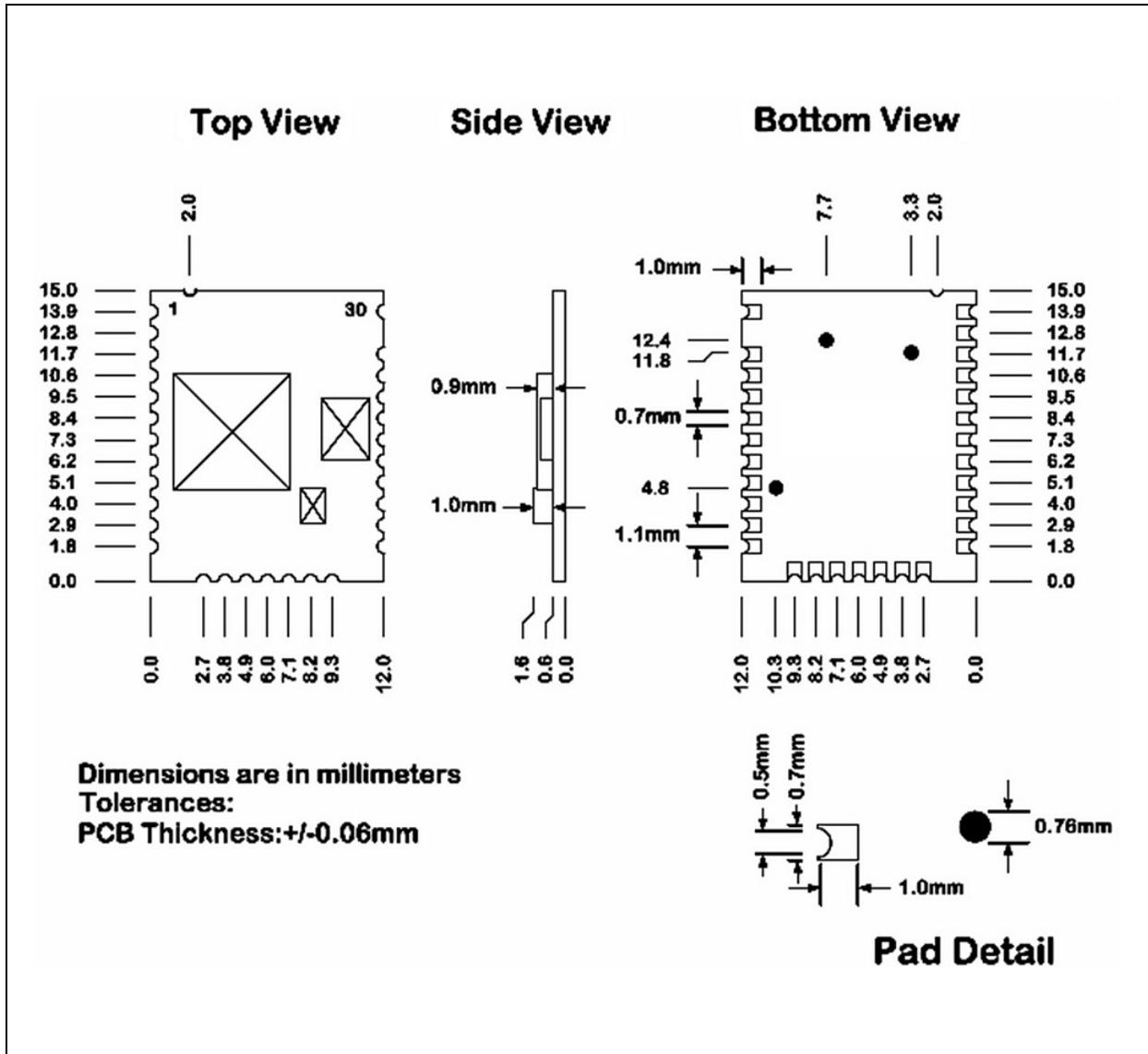
4.2 RN4870U Module

Figure 4-4 shows the physical dimensions of the RN4870U module. Figure 4-5 illustrates the recommended PCB layout, and Figure 4-6 shows the recommended mounting details.

A low-impedance ground plane ensures the best radio performance (best range; lowest noise). Pin 30 (BT_RF) is a 50 ohm connection that can be connected

to an external antenna such as a PCB trace antenna, a component (chip) antenna, or through a host PCB 50 ohm microstrip trace. This trace can be extended to include passive parts for antenna attenuation padding, impedance matching, or to provide test posts. It is recommended that the microstrip trace to be as short as possible for minimum loss and best impedance matching. If the microstrip trace is longer, a 50 ohm impedance is recommended.

FIGURE 4-4: RN4870U MODULE DIMENSIONS



RN4870/71

FIGURE 4-5: RN4870U RECOMMENDED PCB FOOTPRINT

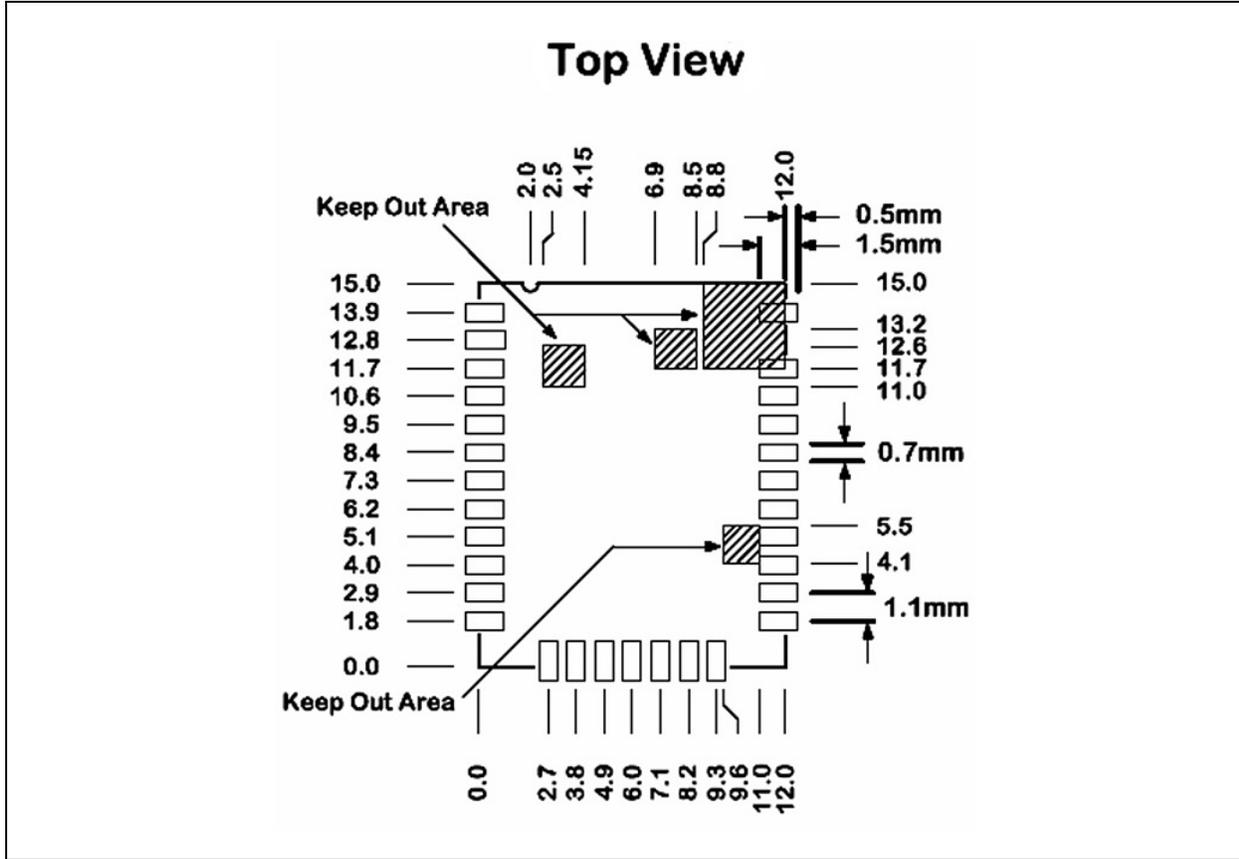
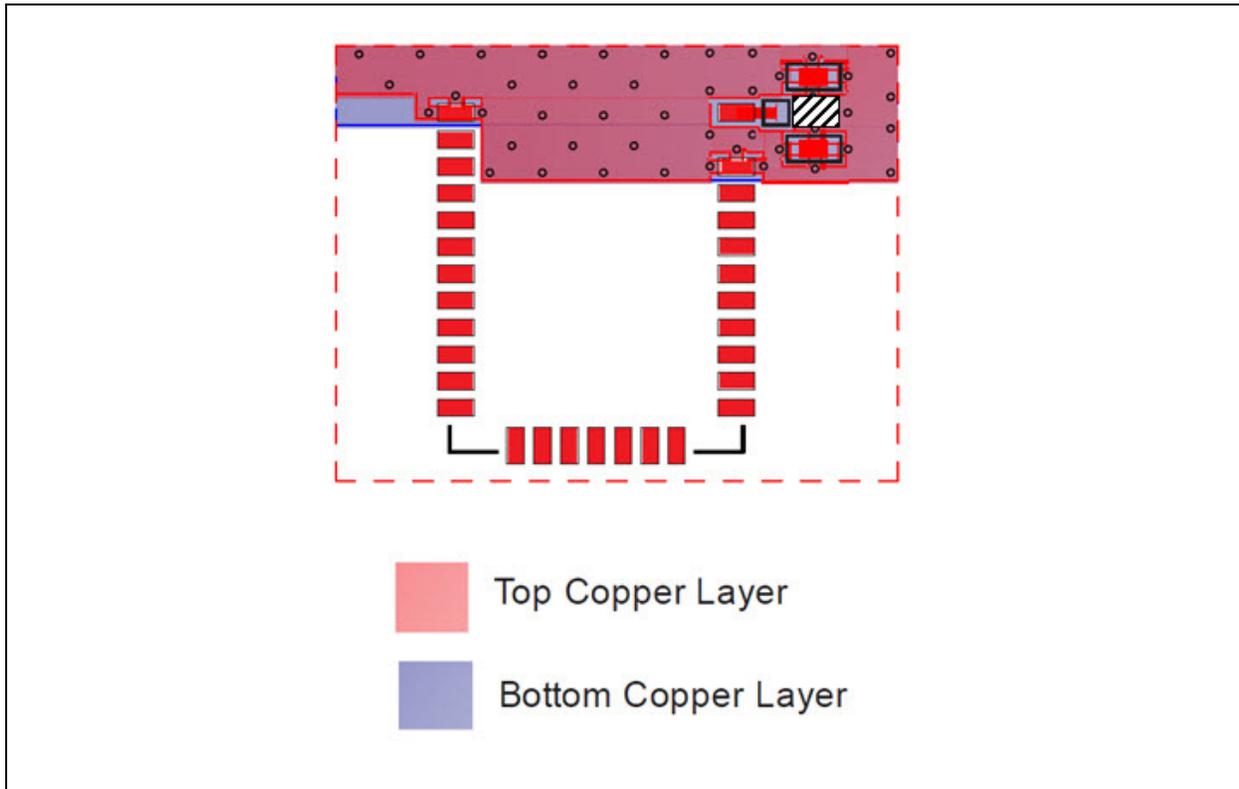


FIGURE 4-6: RN4870U RECOMMENDED PCB MOUNTING



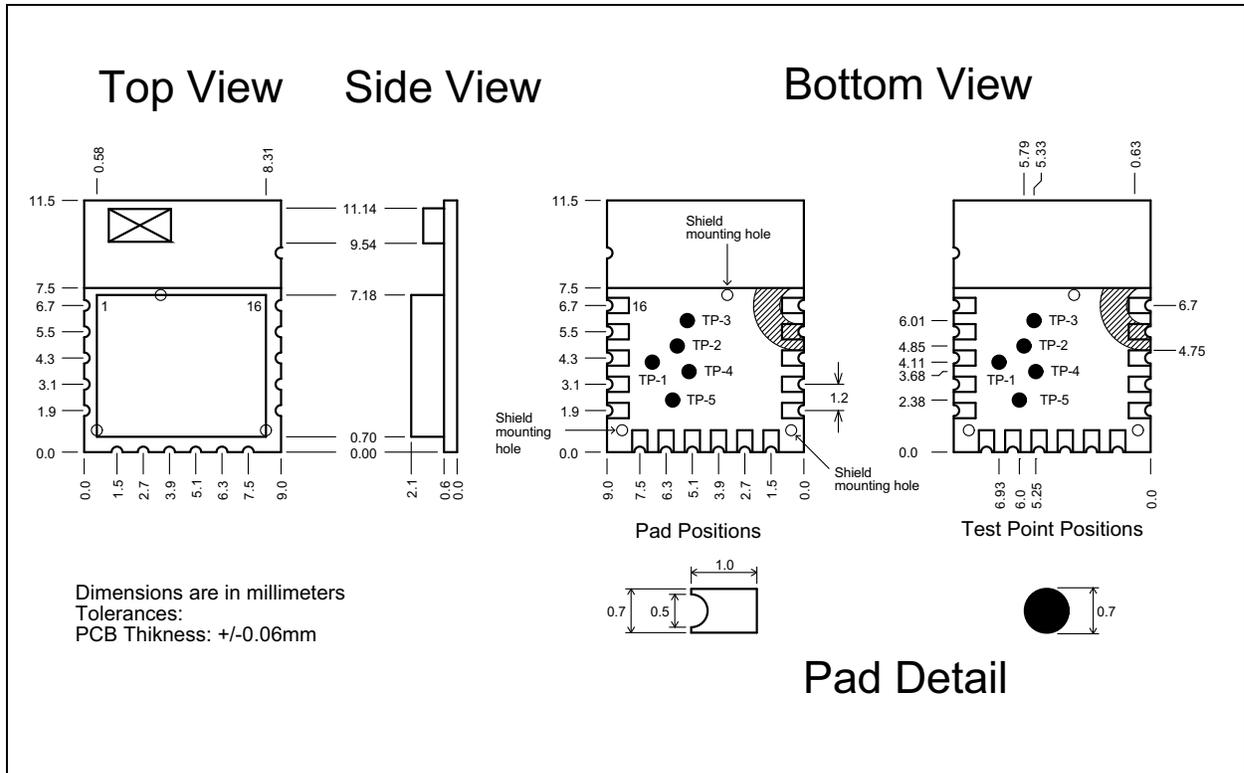
4.3 RN4871 Module

Figure 4-7 shows the physical dimensions of the RN4871 module. Figure 4-8 illustrates the recommended PCB layout, and Figure 4-9 shows the recommended mounting details.

Ensure that there is *no* top copper layer near the test pin area, indicated by the shaded *keep out areas*, as shown in Figure 4-8. When laying out the host PCB, the areas under the antenna must *not* contain any top,

inner layer, or bottom copper as shown in Figure 4-9. A low-impedance ground plane ensures the best radio performance (best range; lowest noise). Figure 4-9 also shows a space area around antenna section for best antenna performance. The ground plane can be extended beyond the minimum recommended as required for host PCB EMC noise reduction. For best range performance, keep all external metal at least 30 mm away from the ceramic chip antenna.

FIGURE 4-7: RN4871 MODULE DIMENSIONS

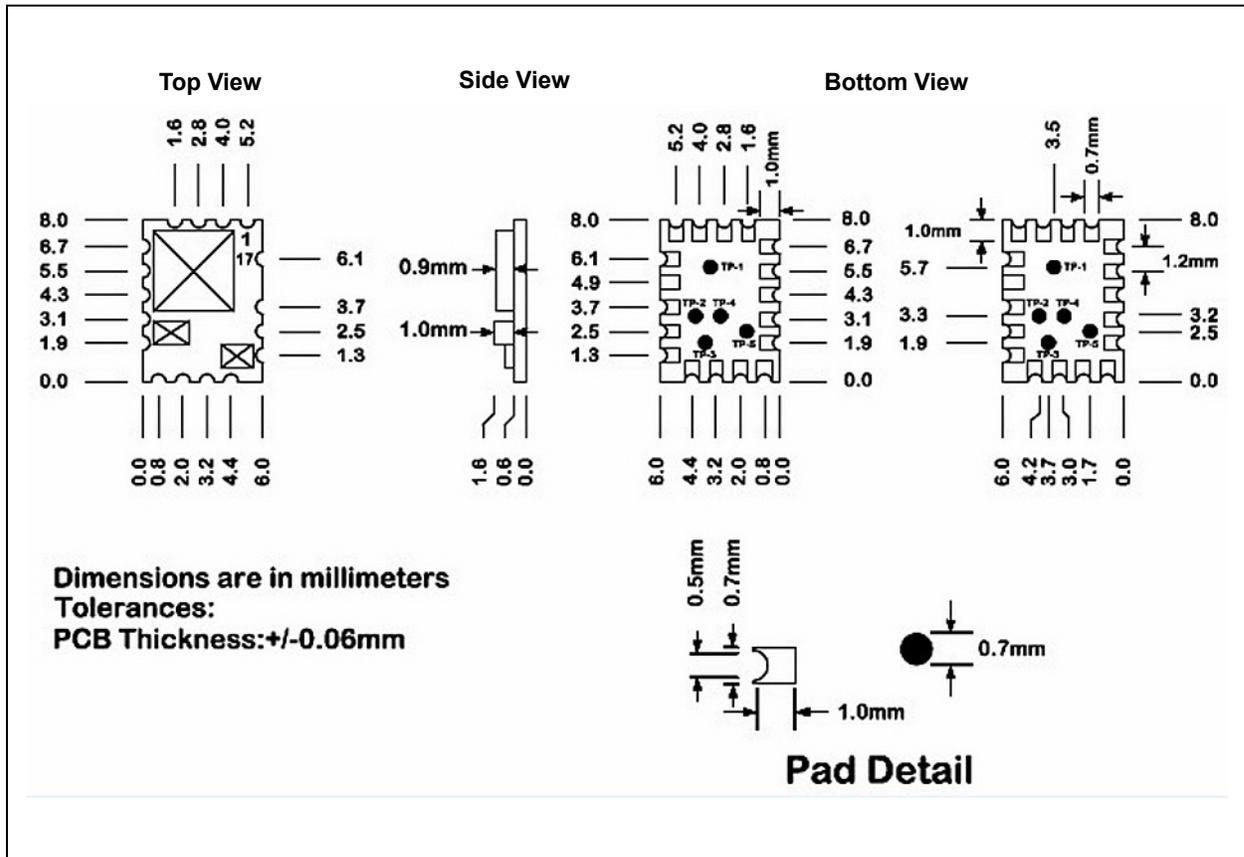


4.4 RN4871U Module

Figure 4-10 shows the physical dimensions of the RN4871U module. Figure 4-11 illustrates the recommended PCB layout. It is highly recommended to layout the host PCB as suggested in Figure 4-12. Figure 4-13 shows the recommended placement for the module on the host PCB board. For optimal transmission and reception sensitivity, place the module at the edge of the board.

A low-impedance ground plane ensures the best radio performance (best range; lowest noise). Pin 1 (BT_RF) is a 50 ohm connection that can be connected to an external antenna such as a PCB trace antenna, a component (chip) antenna, or through a host PCB 50 ohm microstrip trace. This trace can be extended to include passive parts for antenna attenuation padding, impedance matching, or to provide test posts. It is recommended that the microstrip trace to be as short as possible for minimum loss and best impedance matching. If the microstrip trace is longer, a 50 ohm impedance is recommended.

FIGURE 4-10: RN4871U MODULE DIMENSIONS



RN4870/71

FIGURE 4-11: RN4871U RECOMMENDED PCB FOOTPRINT

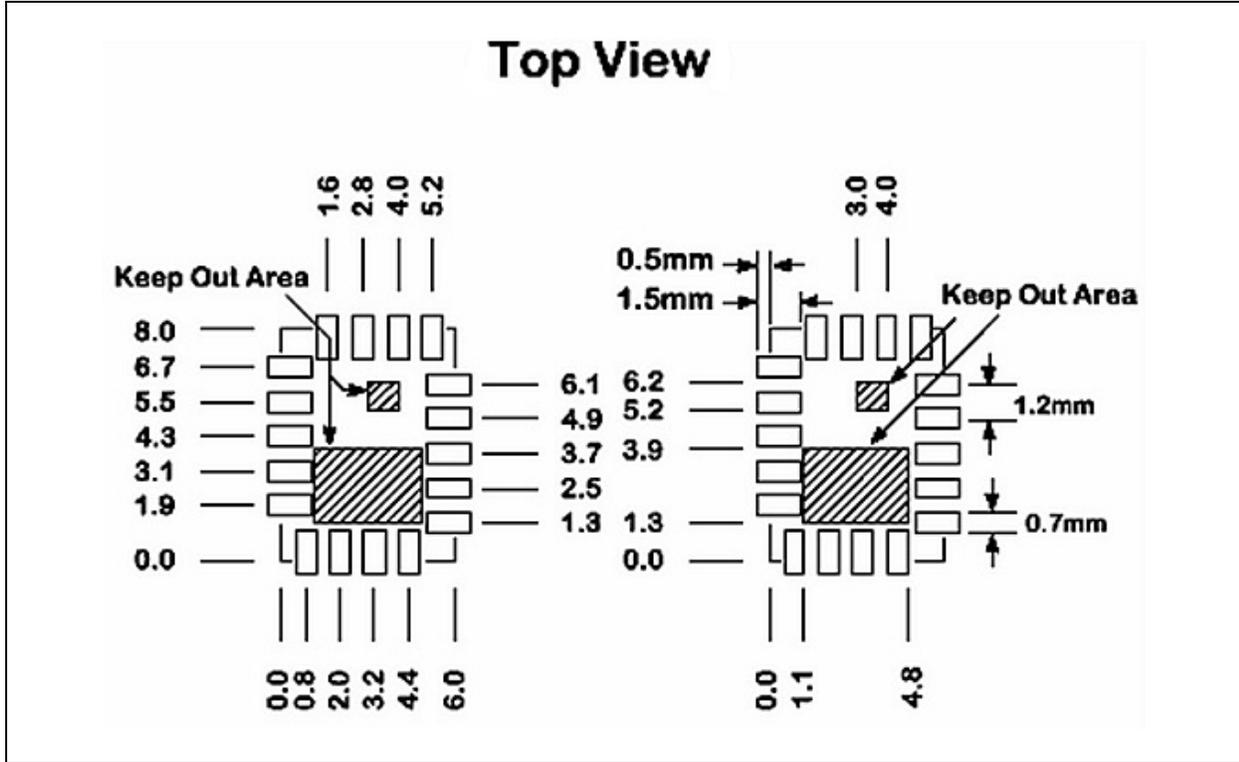


FIGURE 4-12: RN4871U RECOMMENDED PCB MOUNTING

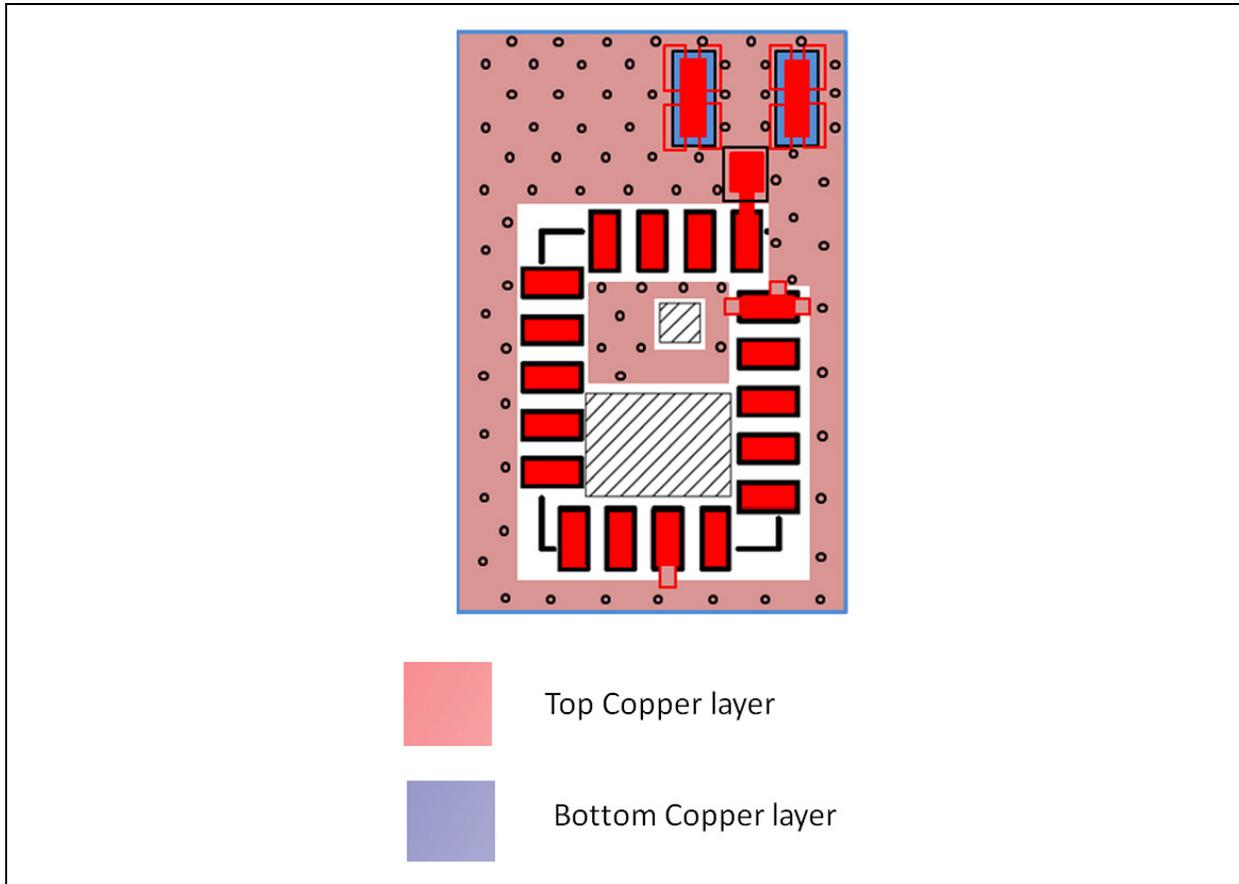
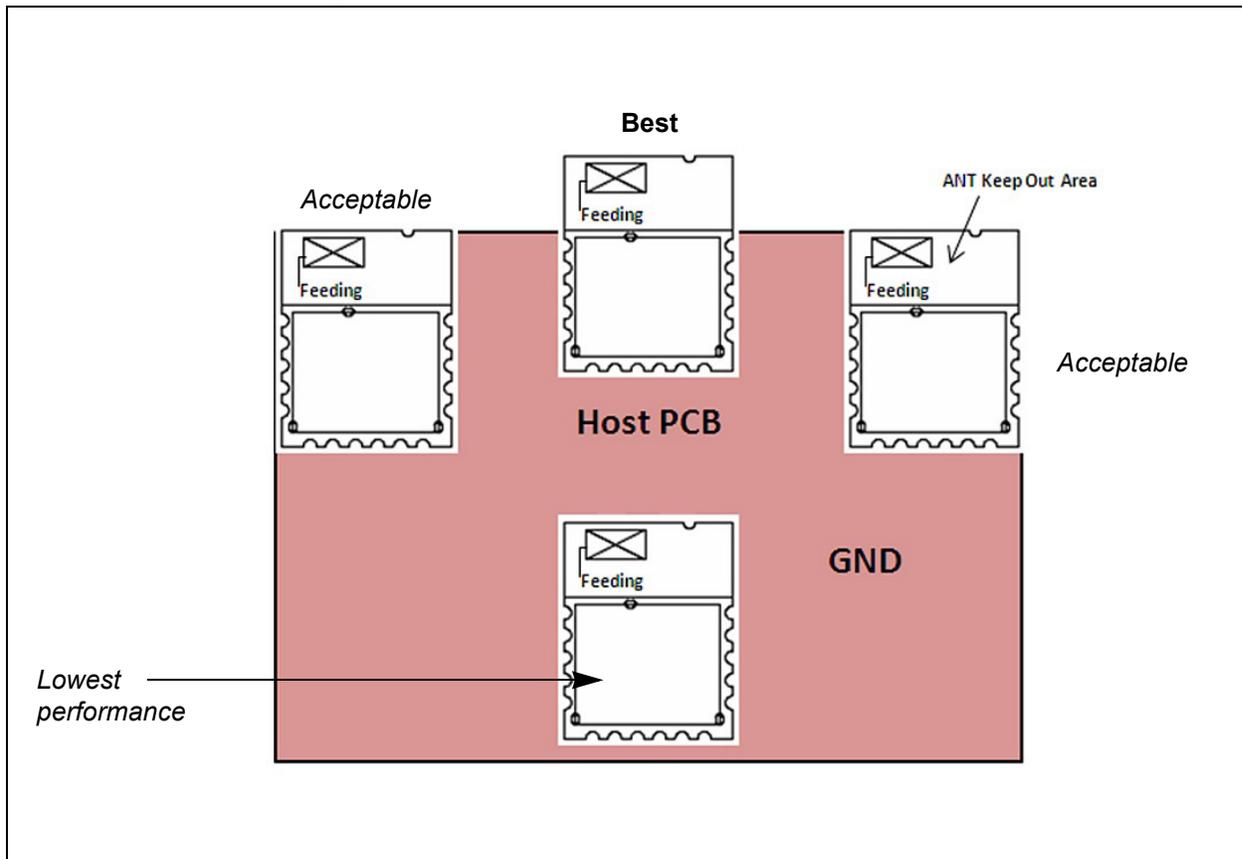


FIGURE 4-13: RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE PLACEMENT OF THE MODULE ON THE HOST PCB BOARD



4.5 Soldering Recommendations

The RN4870/71 Bluetooth modules are assembled using standard lead-free reflow profile IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020.

The module can be soldered to the host PCB using standard leaded and lead-free solder reflow profiles.

To avoid damaging the module, the following recommendations are given:

- Microchip Technology Application Note, "AN233 Solder Reflow Recommendation" (DS00233) provides solder reflow recommendations
- Do *not* exceed peak temperature (T_p) of 250°C
- Refer to the solder paste data sheet for specific reflow profile recommendations
- Use no-clean flux solder paste
- Do *not* wash as moisture can be trapped under the shield
- Use only one flow. If the PCB requires multiple flows, apply the module on the final flow.

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5.0 APPLICATION REFERENCE CIRCUITS

5.1 External Configuration and Programming

The RN4870/71 modules can be configured and firmware programmed using an external configuration and programming tool. [Figure 5-1](#) shows the mandatory connections required between the module and the external programming header. It is recommended to include these pin connections on the host PCB for development. For accessing the various configuration and indication pins, use [Table 1-2](#), [Table 1-3](#), [Table 1-4](#) and [Table 1-5](#).

5.2 Reference Circuit

[Figure 5-2](#) through [Figure 5-5](#) show the reference circuits for various modules under the RN4870/71 family. In the circuits, the power input range is 1.9V ~ 3.6V. A battery reverse protection circuit is recommended in case a battery power input is used. Note that the VDD_IO is the same as the power input. In case of a LED connection, the power input must be greater than 3.0V. For the RN4870U, an RF antenna matching circuit must also be included as shown in [Figure 5-3](#).

FIGURE 5-1: EXTERNAL PROGRAMMING HEADER CONFIGURATIONS

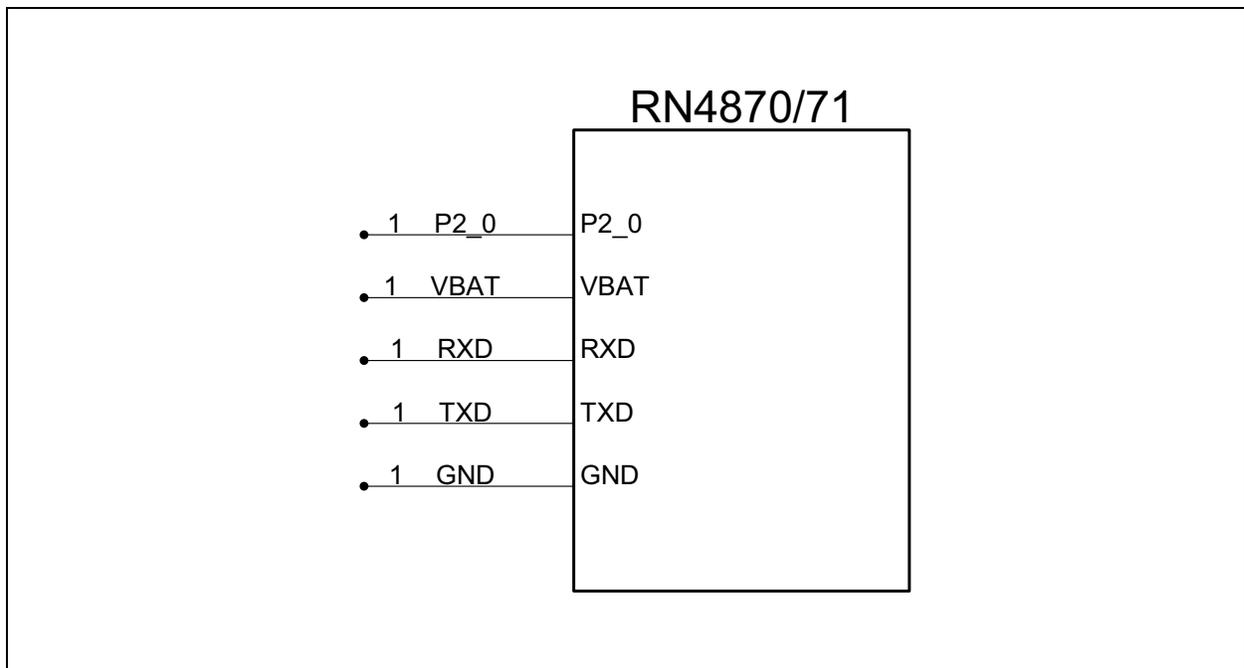


FIGURE 5-2: RN4870 REFERENCE CIRCUIT

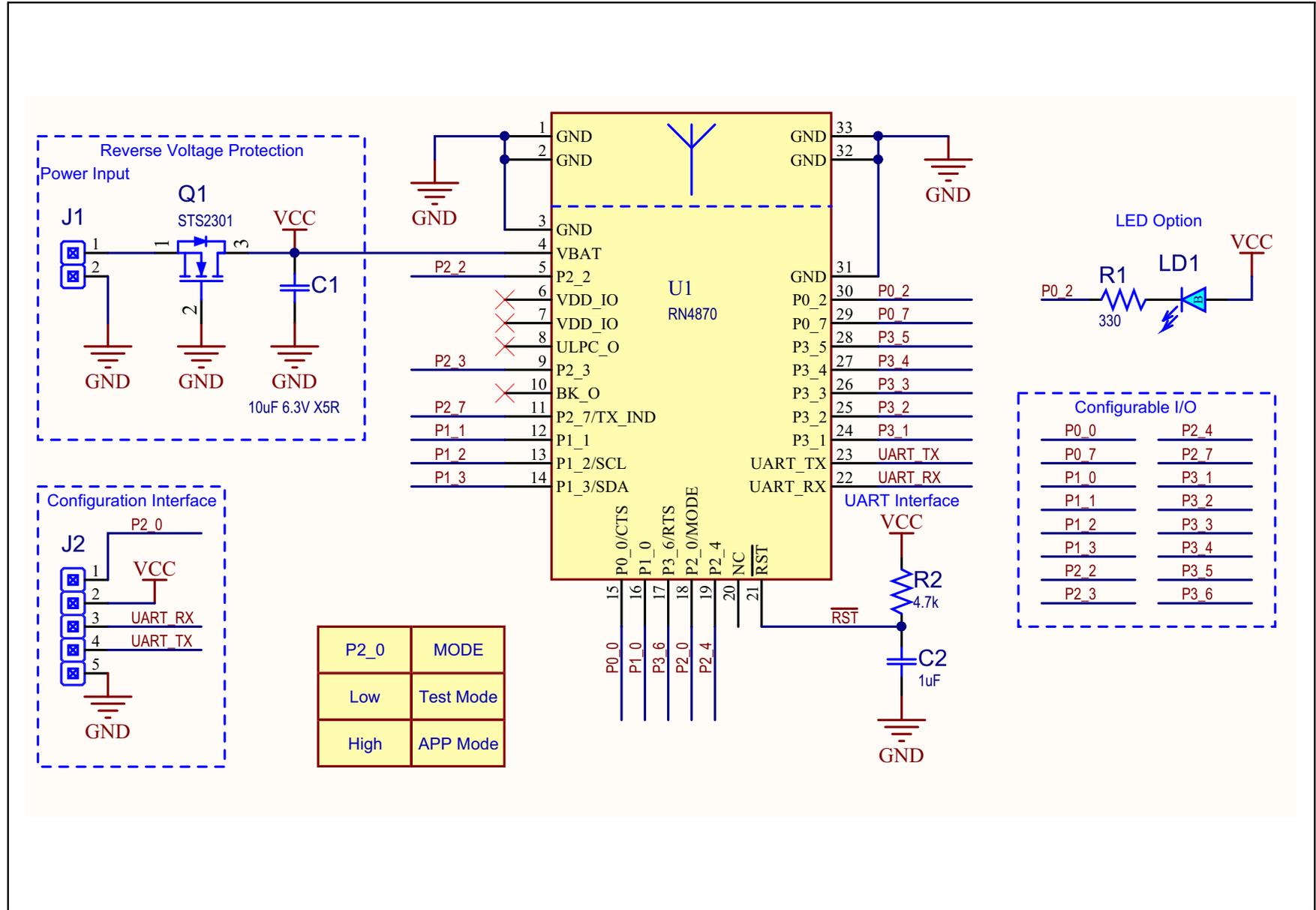


FIGURE 5-3: RN4870U REFERENCE CIRCUIT

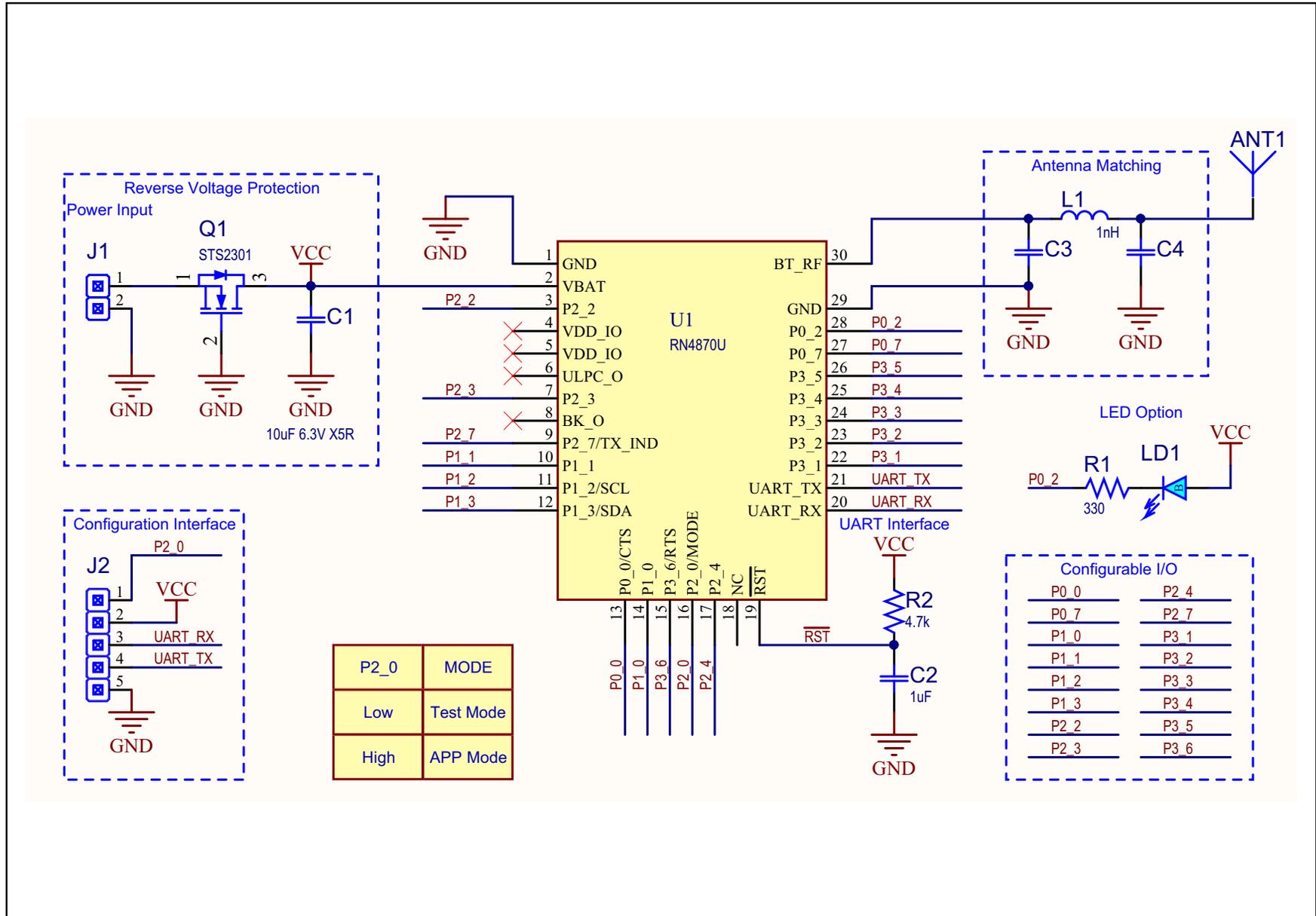


FIGURE 5-4: RN4871 REFERENCE CIRCUIT

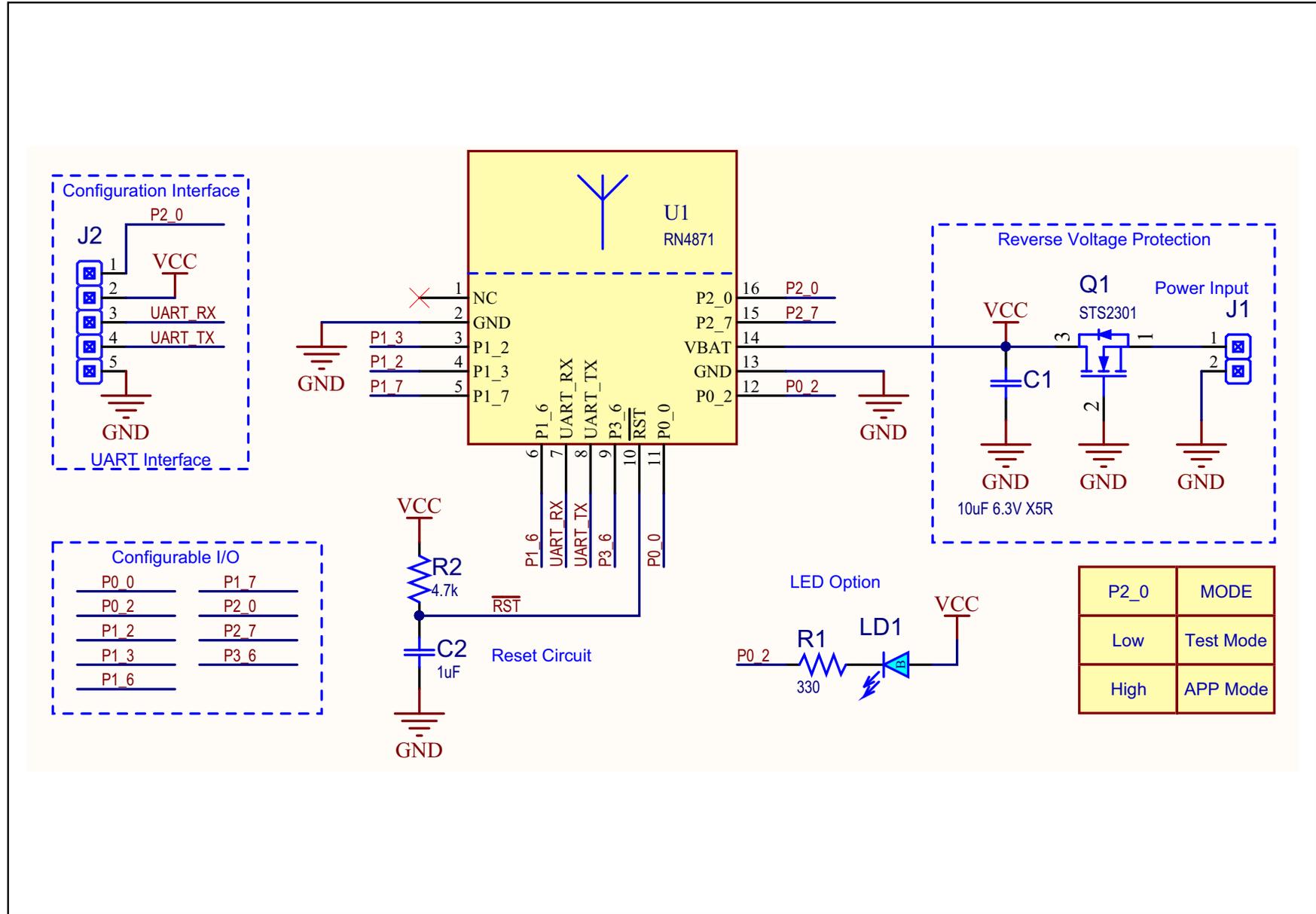
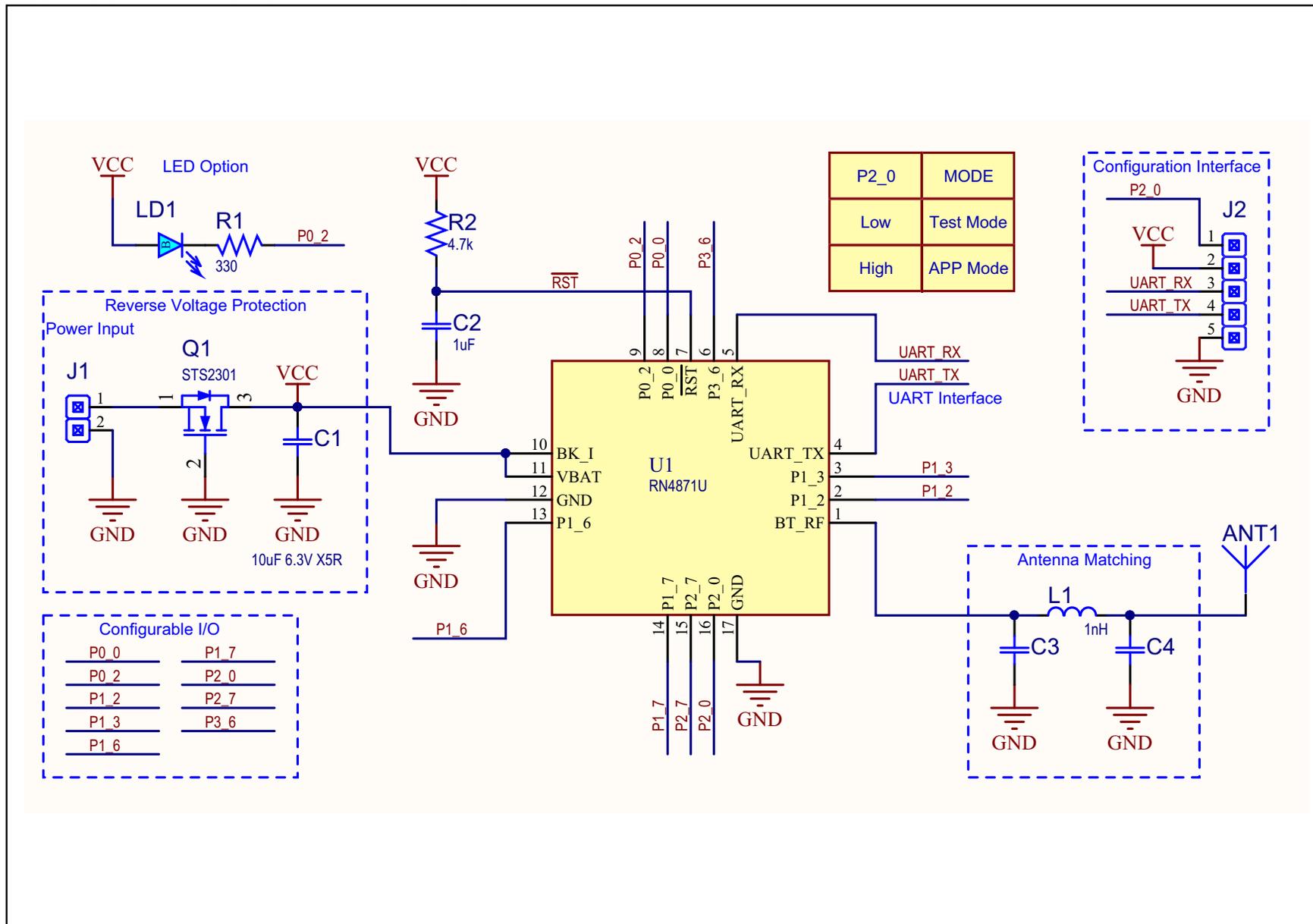


FIGURE 5-5: RN4871U REFERENCE CIRCUIT



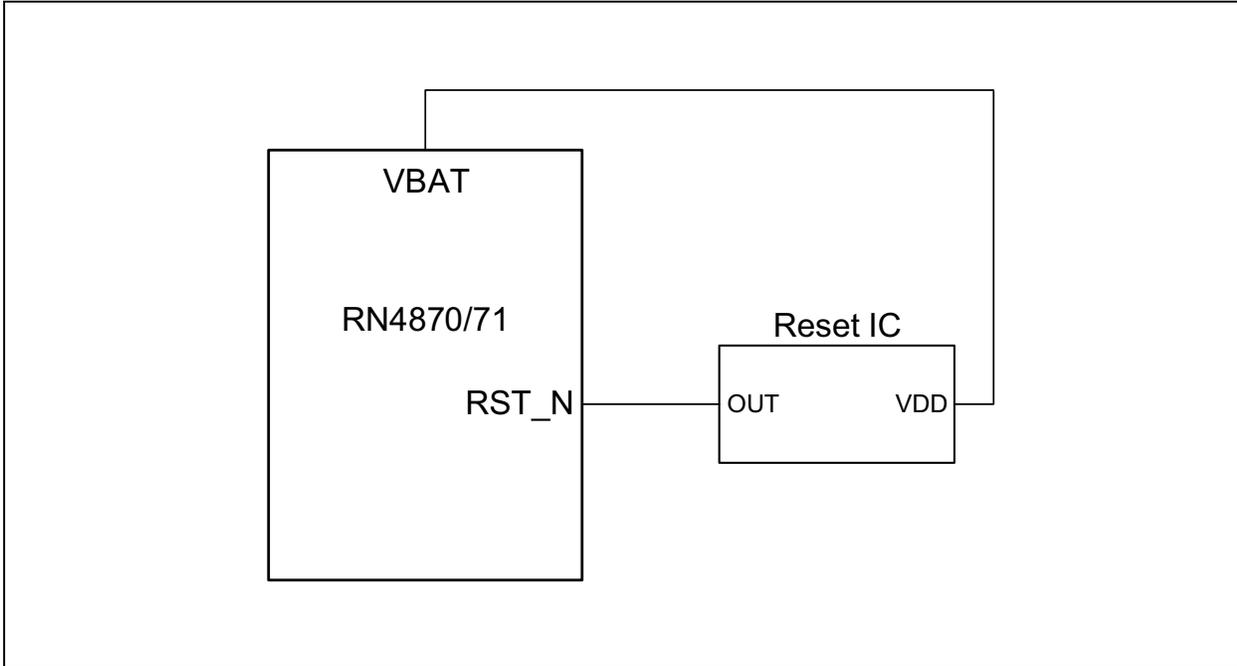
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5.3 Power Drop Protection

To prevent any problems that may arise when the power supply goes below 1.9V, a power-supply drop-protection circuit is recommended. Essentially, this circuit consists of a Reset IC which acts as an *Open*

Drain with a Delay ≤ 10 ms, and is triggered at 1.8V power supply. [Figure 5-6](#) shows a recommended power drop protection circuit.

FIGURE 5-6: POWER DROP PROTECTION CIRCUIT



6.0 ASCII COMMAND API

The RN4870/71 command Application Programming Interfaces (APIs) are documented in the “RN4870/71 Bluetooth® Low Energy Module User’s Guide” (DS50002466).

The following are the available command options and their categories:

- Connection
 - Establish connection
 - Disconnect
 - Bond/Unbond current connection
 - Start/Stop scan for other devices
 - Add/Delete peer devices to white list
 - Read RSSI values
 - Stop connection process
- I/O
 - Read/Write I²C
 - Change settings in the EEPROM
 - Configure pin functions
 - Configure GPIO mask
 - Set/Get GPIO states
 - Read and write analog data
 - PWM control
- System
 - Reboot
 - Factory default
 - Enter and Exit Command mode
 - Enter Low-Power mode
- Scripting
 - Enter Script mode
 - Declare event handler
 - Execute current script
 - List current script
 - Clear script
 - Define user function
- GATT Services
 - Create/Delete public services/characteristics
 - Read/Write characteristic values
 - Set notification for characteristics
- GAP Role
 - Central, Peripheral, Observer and Broadcaster
- Advertising
 - Start/Stop
 - Set custom advertisement content
 - Set scan response content
 - Set beacon content
- Private Service
 - Create/Delete private services/characteristics
 - Read/Write characteristic values
 - Set notification for characteristics
- Transparent UART
 - Enable/Disable
 - Peripheral side configuration
 - Central side configuration
- Remote configuration of the module
- Read individual device Information or Profile settings

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7.0 SUPPORTED SERVICES

The RN4870 supports four built-in GATT services:

- Device Information public service
- Airpatch private service, which handles Over The Air (OTA) updates
- BeaconThings, which handles beacon services control
- UART Transparent private service, which handles data streaming function

In addition to the above predefined private services, the RN4870 provides the ability to create private services. If the services are supported on both end points of a Bluetooth Low Energy connection, such as Central and Peripheral devices, data can be exchanged. For example, two RN4870 modules can define a custom (private) service with its own unique characteristics. Data can be exchanged easily via Command API. Private services are *not* registered with the Bluetooth SIG, and therefore *not* interoperable with other Bluetooth Low Energy devices, unless the device implements the private service. An example of a built-in private service is the Transparent UART. For an example on how to create a custom service using the RN4870, refer to “*RN4870/71 Bluetooth® Low Energy Module User’s Guide*” (DS50002466).

RN4870 allows custom defined services up to five public and four private services. Each custom defined service allows up to eight custom defined characteristics. All service definitions are saved in on-board Non-Volatile Memory (NVM) where the user must setup the module only once.

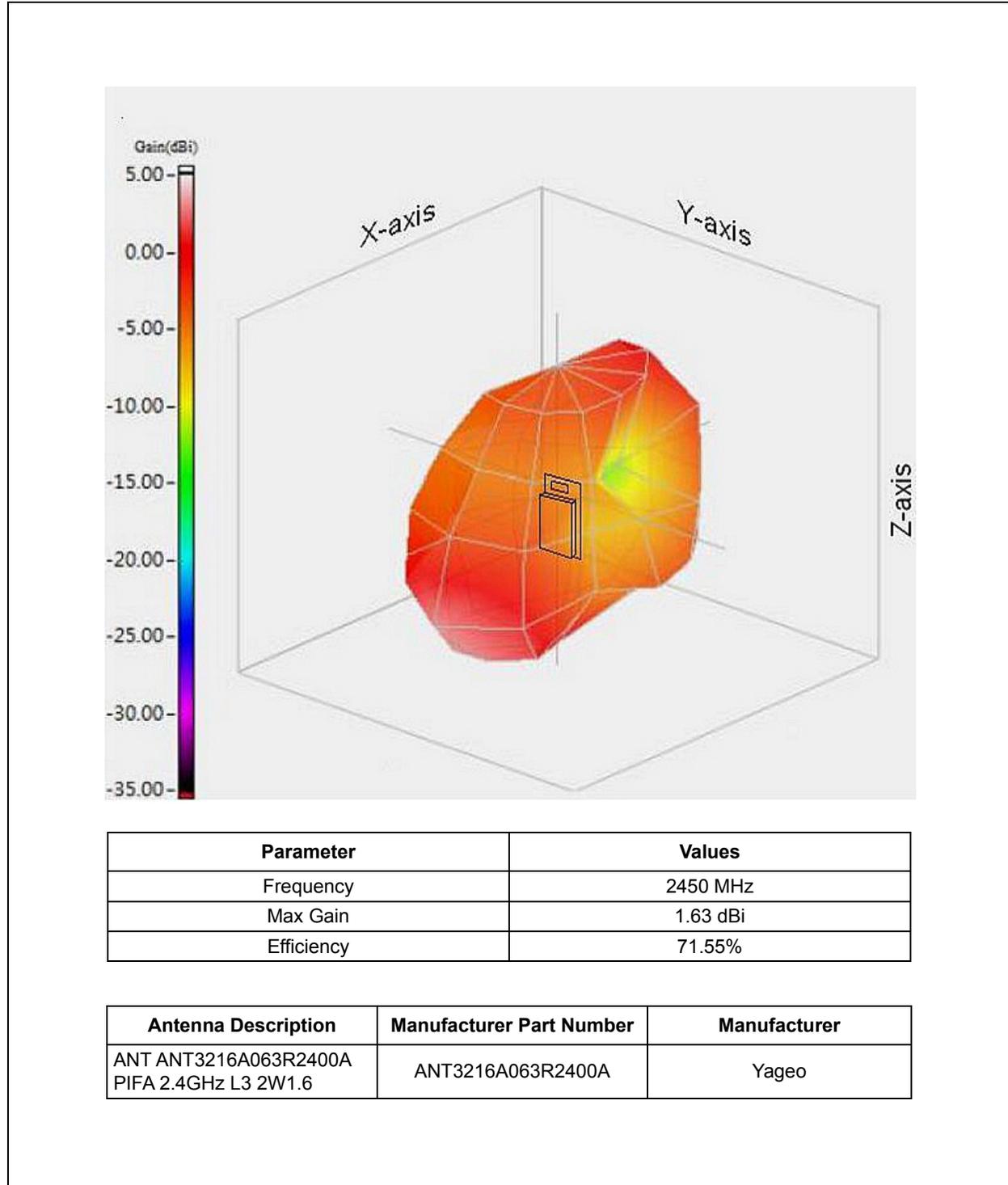
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NOTES:

8.0 ANTENNA CHARACTERISTICS

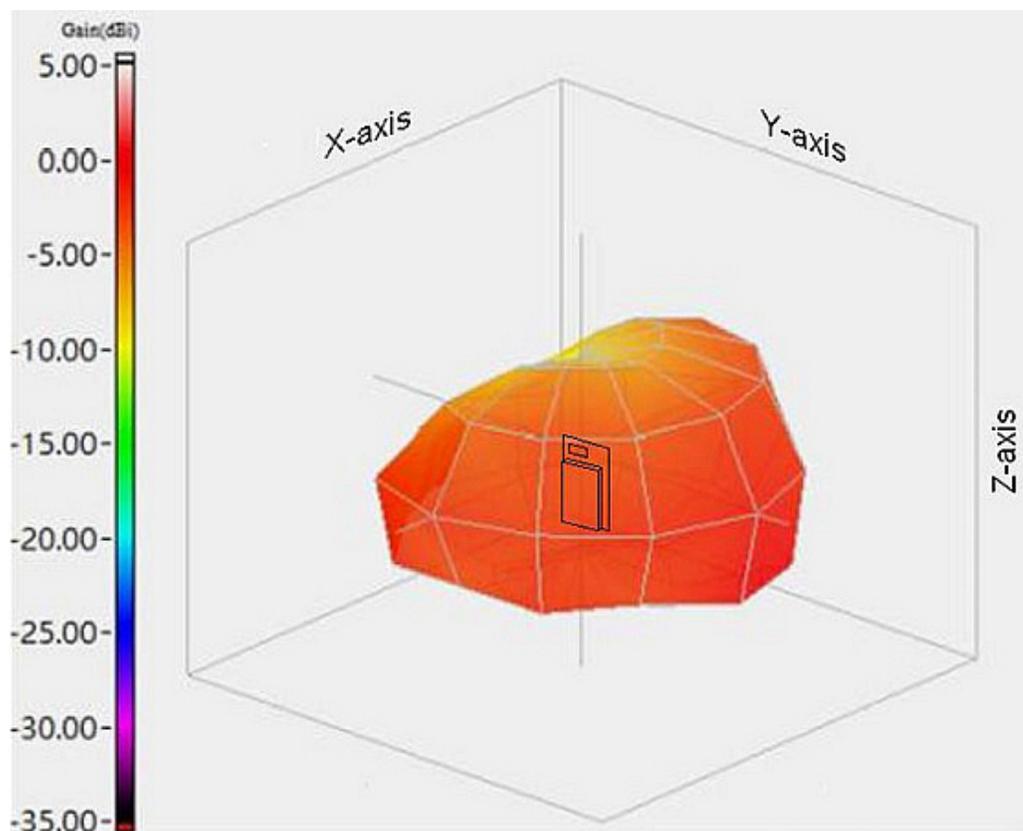
The RN4870 and RN4871 modules contain an integral ceramic chip antenna. [Figure 8-1](#) and [Figure 8-2](#) show the antenna performance on the modules.

FIGURE 8-1: RN4870 ANTENNA PERFORMANCE



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FIGURE 8-2: RN4871 ANTENNA PERFORMANCE



Parameter	Values
Frequency	2442 MHz
Max Gain	0.1 dBi
Efficiency	42.7%

Antenna Description	Manufacturer Part Number	Manufacturer
ANT AANT3216LL00R2400A PIFA 2.4GHz L3 2W1.6	ANT3216LL00R2400A	Yageo

9.0 TIMING CHARACTERISTICS

Figure 9-1 shows the timing diagram for the RN4870/71 modules when it is Reset in the Test mode and Application mode. Figure 9-2 shows the timing diagram for the module when it is powered on. In Application

mode, when RN4870/71 is ready to talk to MCU after Reset, the module provides a UART response indicating that the Reset is complete. For more details, refer to the “RN4870/71 Bluetooth® Low Energy Module User’s Guide” (DS50002466).

FIGURE 9-1: TIMING DIAGRAM OF RN4870/71 UART READY AFTER RESET (IN TEST AND APPLICATION MODE)

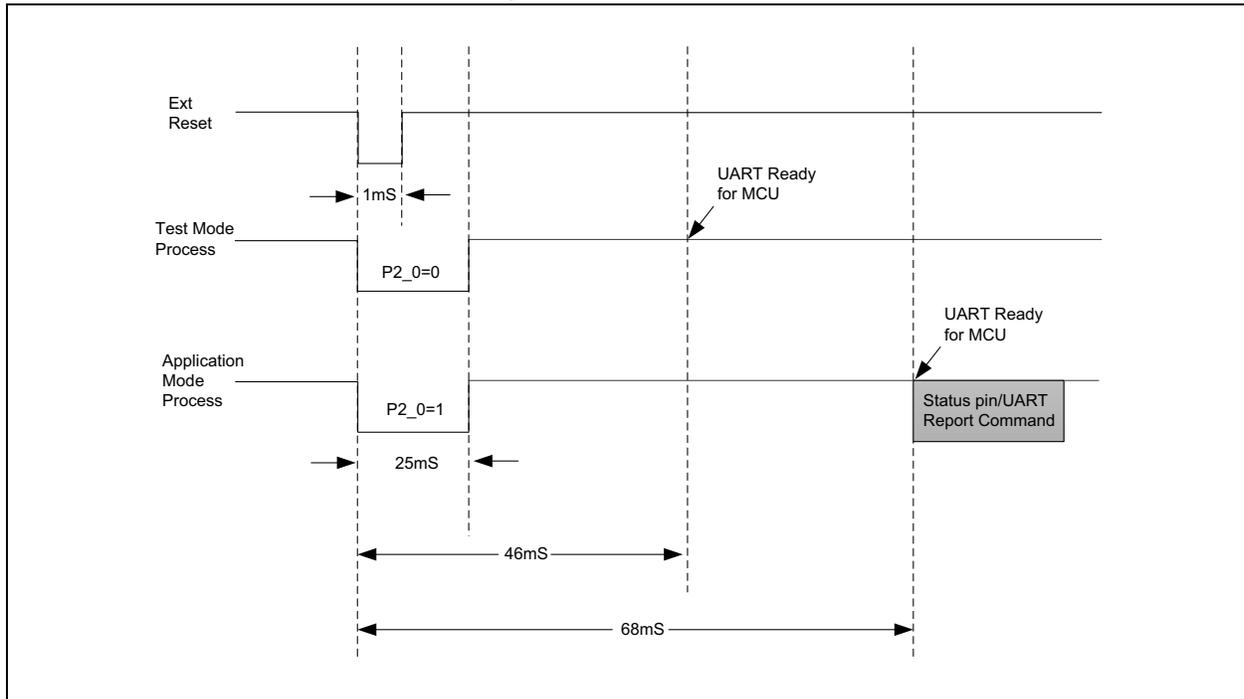
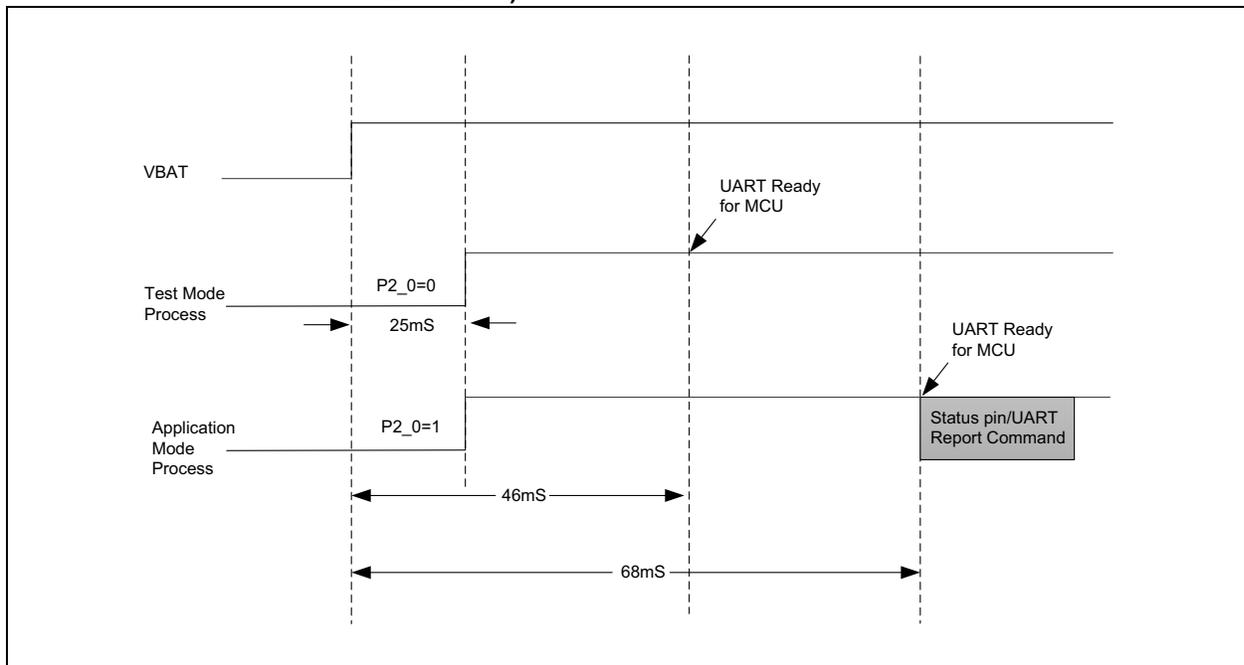


FIGURE 9-2: TIMING DIAGRAM OF RN4870/71 UART WHEN POWERED ON (IN TEST AND APPLICATION MODE)



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Table 9-1 shows the error rate for various UART baud rates for the RN4870/71 module. The system clock is running at 16 MHz.

TABLE 9-1: ERROR RATE FOR VARIOUS BAUD RATES ON THE RN4870/71

Set Baud Rate	Measured Baud Rate	Error
921600	941176	-2.12%
460800	457143	0.79%
307200	307692	-0.16%
230400	231884	-0.64%
115200	115942	-0.64%
57600	57971	-0.64%
38400	38095	0.79%
19200	19048	0.79%
9600	9524	0.79%

10.0 REGULATORY APPROVAL

This section outlines the regulatory information for the RN4870/71 module for the following countries:

- United States
- Canada
- Europe
- Japan
- Korea
- Taiwan
- China
- Other Regulatory Jurisdictions

10.1 United States

The RN4870/71 module has received Federal Communications Commission (FCC) CFR47 Telecommunications, Part 15 Subpart C “Intentional Radiators” single-modular approval in accordance with Part 15.212 Modular Transmitter approval. Single-modular transmitter approval is defined as a complete RF transmission sub-assembly, designed to be incorporated into another device, that must demonstrate compliance with FCC rules and policies independent of any host. A transmitter with a modular grant can be installed in different end-use products (referred to as a host, host product, or host device) by the grantee or other equipment manufacturer, then the host product may not require additional testing or equipment authorization for the transmitter function provided by that specific module or limited module device.

A host product itself is required to comply with all other applicable FCC equipment authorization regulations, requirements, and equipment functions that are not associated with the transmitter module portion. For example, compliance must be demonstrated: to regulations for other transmitter components within a host product; to requirements for unintentional radiators (Part 15 Subpart B), such as digital devices, computer peripherals, radio receivers, etc.; and to additional authorization requirements for the non-transmitter functions on the transmitter module (i.e., Verification or Declaration of Conformity) as appropriate (e.g., Bluetooth and Wi-Fi transmitter modules may also contain digital logic functions).

10.1.1 LABELING AND USER INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

The RN4870 module has been labeled with its own FCC ID number, and if the FCC ID is not visible when the module is installed inside another device, then the outside of the finished product into which the module is installed must also display a label referring to the enclosed module. This exterior label can use wording as follows:

For the RN4870 module:

Contains Transmitter Module
FCC ID: A8TBM70ABCDEFHG
or
Contains FCC ID: A8TBM70ABCDEFHG

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Due to the limited size of the RN4871, the FCC Identifier (FCC ID) is not displayed on the module. Therefore, the FCC ID must be placed on the outside of the finished product into which the module is installed must also display a label referring to the enclosed module. This exterior label can use wording as follows:

For the RN4871 module:

Contains Transmitter Module
FCC ID: A8TBM71S2
or
Contains FCC ID: A8TBM71S2

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

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A user's manual for the product should include the following statement:

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy, and if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Additional information on labeling and user information requirements for Part 15 devices can be found in KDB Publication 784748 available at the FCC Office of Engineering and Technology (OET) Laboratory Division Knowledge Database (KDB)
<http://apps.fcc.gov/oetcf/kdb/index.cfm>.

10.1.2 RF EXPOSURE

All transmitters regulated by FCC must comply with RF exposure requirements. KDB Publication 447498 General RF Exposure Guidance provides guidance in determining whether proposed or existing transmitting facilities, operations or devices comply with limits for human exposure to Radio Frequency (RF) fields adopted by the Federal Communications Commission (FCC).

Output power listed is conducted. This grant is valid only when the module is sold to OEM integrators and must be installed by the OEM or OEM integrators. This transmitter is restricted for use with the specific antenna(s) tested in this application for Certification and must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitters within a host device, except in accordance with FCC multi-transmitter product procedures. This module is approved for installation into mobile or/and portable host platforms.

10.1.3 HELPFUL WEB SITES

Federal Communications Commission (FCC):
<http://www.fcc.gov>

FCC Office of Engineering and Technology (OET) Laboratory Division Knowledge Database (KDB):
<http://apps.fcc.gov/oetcf/kdb/index.cfm>

10.2 Canada

The RN4870/71 module has been certified for use in Canada under Industry Canada (IC) Radio Standards Procedure (RSP) RSP-100, Radio Standards Specification (RSS) RSS-Gen, RSS-210, and RSS-247. Modular approval permits the installation of a module in a host device without the need to recertify the device.

10.2.1 LABELING AND USER INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

Labeling Requirements (from RSP-100 - Issue 10, Section 3): The host device shall be properly labeled to identify the module within the host device.

Modular Devices (from RSP-100 - Issue 10, Section 7): The Industry Canada certification label of a module shall be clearly visible at all times when installed in the host device, otherwise the host device must be labeled to display the Industry Canada certification number of the module, preceded by the words "Contains transmitter module", or the word "Contains", or similar wording expressing the same meaning, as follows:

For the RN4870 module:

Contains transmitter module
IC: 12246A-BM70BLES1F2

Due to the limited size of the RN4871, the Industry Canada certification number is not displayed on the module. Therefore, the host device must be labeled to display the Industry Canada certification number of the module, preceded by the words "Contains transmitter module", or the word "Contains", or similar wording expressing the same meaning, as follows:

Contains transmitter module
IC: 12246A-BM71S2

User Manual Notice for License-Exempt Radio Apparatus (from Section 8.4, RSS-Gen, Issue 4, November 2014): User manuals for license-exempt radio apparatus shall contain the following or equivalent notice in a conspicuous location in the user manual or alternatively on the device or both:

This device complies with Industry Canada's license-exempt RSSs. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- (1) This device may not cause interference; and
- (2) This device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes:

- (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage;
- (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

10.2.2 RF EXPOSURE

All transmitters regulated by IC must comply with RF exposure requirements listed in RSS-102 - Radio Frequency (RF) Exposure Compliance of Radiocommunication Apparatus (All Frequency Bands).

10.2.3 HELPFUL WEB SITES

Industry Canada: <http://www.ic.gc.ca/>

10.3 Europe

The RN4870/71 module is an R&TTE Directive assessed radio module that is CE marked and has been manufactured and tested with the intention of being integrated into a final product.

The RN4870/71 module has been tested to R&TTE Directive 1999/5/EC Essential Requirements for Health and Safety (Article (3.1(a)), Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) (Article 3.1(b)), and Radio (Article 3.2) and are summarized in [Table 10-1](#) and [Table 10-2](#) European Compliance Testing. A Notified Body Opinion has also been issued. All test reports are available on the RN4870/71 product web page at <http://www.microchip.com>.

The R&TTE Compliance Association provides guidance on modular devices in document **Technical Guidance Note 01** available at http://www.rteca.com/html/download_area.htm.

Note: To maintain conformance to the testing listed in [Table 10-1](#), the module shall be installed in accordance with the installation instructions in this data sheet and shall not be modified.

When integrating a radio module into a completed product the integrator becomes the manufacturer of the final product and is therefore responsible for demonstrating compliance of the final product with the essential requirements of the R&TTE Directive.

10.3.1 LABELING AND USER INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

The label on the final product which contains the RN4870/71 module must follow CE marking requirements. The R&TTE Compliance Association **Technical Guidance Note 01** provides guidance on final product CE marking.

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10.3.2 HELPFUL WEB SITES

A document that can be used as a starting point in understanding the use of Short Range Devices (SRD) in Europe is the European Radio Communications Committee (ERC) Recommendation 70-03 E, which can be downloaded from the European Radio Communications Office (ERO) at: <http://www.ero.dk/>.

Additional helpful web sites are:

- Radio and Telecommunications Terminal Equipment (R&TTE):
http://ec.europa.eu/enterprise/rtte/index_en.htm

- European Conference of Postal and Telecommunications Administrations (CEPT):
<http://www.cept.org/>
- European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI):
<http://www.etsi.org>
- European Radio Communications Office (ERO):
<http://www.ero.dk/>
- The Radio and Telecommunications Terminal Equipment Compliance Association (R&TTE CA):
<http://www.rteca.com/>

TABLE 10-1: EUROPEAN COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR RN4870

Certification	Standards	Article	Laboratory	Report Number
Safety	EN60950-1:2006/A11:2009/A1:2010/ A12:2011/A2:2013	(3.1(a))	TUV Rheinland	10051261 003
Health	EN 62479:2010	(3.1(b))		10053580 001
EMC	EN 301 489-1 V1.9.2			10051137 002
	EN 301 489-17 V2.2.1			
Radio	EN 300 328 V1.9.1	(3.2)		10053580 001
Notified Body Opinion	CE0197			10048935 001

TABLE 10-2: EUROPEAN COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR RN4871

Certification	Standards	Article	Laboratory	Report Number
Safety	EN60950-1:2006/A11:2009/A1:2010/ A12:2011/A2:2013	(3.1(a))	TUV Rheinland	10053210 001
Health	EN 62479:2010	(3.1(b))		10053433 001
EMC	EN 301 489-1 V1.9.2			10052964 001
	EN 301 489-17 V2.2.1			
Radio	EN 300 328 V1.9.1	(3.2)		10053433 001
Notified Body Opinion	CE0197			10048936 001

10.4 Japan

The RN4870/71 module has received type certification and is labeled with its own technical conformity mark and certification number as required to conform to the technical standards regulated by the Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (MIC) of Japan pursuant to the Radio Act of Japan.

Integration of this module into a final product does not require additional radio certification provided installation instructions are followed and no modifications of the module are allowed. Additional testing may be required:

- If the host product is subject to electrical appliance safety (for example, powered from an AC mains), the host product may require Product Safety Electrical Appliance and Material (PSE) testing. The integrator should contact their conformance laboratory to determine if this testing is required.
- There is a voluntary Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) test for the host product administered by VCCI: http://www.vcci.jp/vcci_e/index.html

10.4.1 LABELING AND USER INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

The label on the final product which contains the RN4870/71 module must follow Japan marking requirements. The integrator of the module should refer to the labeling requirements for Japan available at the Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (MIC) website.

The RN4870 module is labeled with its own technical conformity mark and certification number. The final product in which this module is being used must have a label referring to the type certified module inside:

Contains transmitter module with certificate number:



Due to the limited size of the RN4871, the technical conformity mark and certification number is not displayed on the module. Therefore, the final product in which this module is being used must have a label referring to the type certified module inside:

Contains transmitter module with certificate number:



10.4.2 HELPFUL WEB SITES

Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (MIC): <http://www.tele.soumu.go.jp/e/index.htm>

Association of Radio Industries and Businesses (ARIB): <http://www.arib.or.jp/english/>

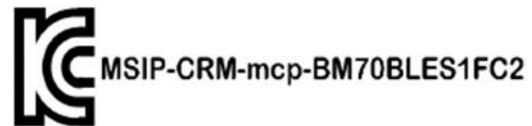
10.5 Korea

The RN4870/71 module has received certification of conformity in accordance with the Radio Waves Act. Integration of this module into a final product does not require additional radio certification provided installation instructions are followed and no modifications of the module are allowed.

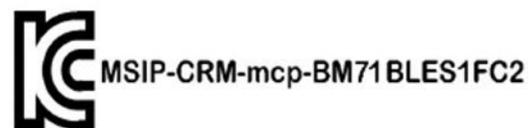
10.5.1 LABELING AND USER INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

The label on the final product which contains the RN4870/71 module must follow KC marking requirements. The integrator of the module should refer to the labeling requirements for Korea available on the Korea Communications Commission (KCC) website.

The RN4870 module is labeled with its own KC mark. The final product requires the KC mark and certificate number of the module:



Due to the limited size of the RN4871, the KC mark is not displayed on the module. Therefore, final product requires the KC mark and certificate number of the module:



10.5.2 HELPFUL WEB SITES

Korea Communications Commission (KCC): <http://www.kcc.go.kr>

National Radio Research Agency (RRA): <http://rra.go.kr>

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10.6 Taiwan

The RN4870/71 module has received compliance approval in accordance with the Telecommunications Act. Customers seeking to use the compliance approval in their product should contact Microchip Technology sales or distribution partners to obtain a Letter of Authority.

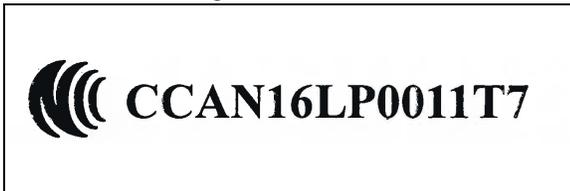
Integration of this module into a final product does not require additional radio certification provided installation instructions are followed and no modifications of the module are allowed.

10.6.1 LABELING AND USER INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

The RN4870 module is labeled with its own NCC ID number, and if the NCC ID is not visible when the module is installed inside another device, then the outside of the device must also display a label referring to the enclosed module. This exterior label can use wording such as the following:



Due to the limited size of the RN4871, the NCC ID is not displayed on the module. Therefore, the outside of the device must also display a label referring to the enclosed module. This exterior label can use wording such as the following:



The user's manual should contain below warning (for RF device) in traditional Chinese:

注意！

依據 低功率電波輻射性電機管理辦法

第十二條 經型式認證合格之低功率射頻電機，

非經許可，

公司、商號或使用者均不得擅自變更頻率、加大功率或變更原設計

之特性及功能。

第十四條 低功率射頻電機之使用不得影響飛航安全及干擾合法通信；

經發現有干擾現象時，應立即停用，並改善至無干擾時方得繼續使用。

前項合法通信，指依電信規定作業之無線電信。

低功率射頻電機須忍受合法通信或工業、科學及醫療用電波輻射性

電機設備之干擾。

10.6.2 HELPFUL WEB SITES

National Communications Commission (NCC):
<http://www.ncc.gov.tw>.

10.7 China

The RN4870/71 module has received certification of conformity in accordance with the China MIIT Notice 2014-01 of State Radio Regulation Committee (SRRC) certification scheme. Integration of this module into a final product does not require additional radio certification, provided installation instructions are followed and no modifications of the module are allowed.

10.7.1 LABELING AND USER INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

The RN4870 module is labeled with its own CMIT ID as follows:



The RN4871 module is labeled with its own CMIT ID as follows:



10.8 Other Regulatory Jurisdictions

Should other regulatory jurisdiction certification be required by the customer, or the customer need to recertify the module for other reasons, a certification utility is available. For further regulatory Certification Utility and documentation, contact your local Microchip Technology sales office.

11.0 ORDERING INFORMATION

Table 11-1 provides ordering information for the RN4870/71 module.

TABLE 11-1: ORDERING INFORMATION

Part Number ⁽¹⁾	Antenna	Shielding	Number of Pins	Operating Temperature Range
RN4870-V/RMXXX	On-Board	Yes	33	-20°C to +70°C
RN4870U-V/RMXXX	External	No	30	-20°C to +70°C
RN4871-V/RMXXX	On-Board	Yes	16	-20°C to +70°C
RN4871U-V/RMXXX	External	No	17	-20°C to +70°C
RN4870-I/RMXXX	On-Board	Yes	33	-40°C to +85°C
RN4871-I/RMXXX	On-Board	Yes	16	-40°C to +85°C

Note 1: The last three digits in P/N indicate firmware version. At the time of publication, the latest firmware version is 1.28. Ensure to check product webpage for latest part number and firmware version.

Go to <http://www.microchip.com> for current pricing and a list of distributors carrying Microchip products.

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APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

Revision A (April 2016)

This is the initial release of this document.

Revision B (October 2017)

- Added the new parts, RN4870-I/RMXXX and RN4871-I/RMXXX, released with increased operating temperature range.
- Updated Features section and removed Description section on page 1.
- Updated [Table 1-1](#), [Table 1-2](#), [Table 1-4](#) and [Table 11-1](#).
- Revised [Table 2-1](#) through [Table 2-4](#).
- Updated [Figure 1-4](#), [Figure 3-1](#), [Figure 3-2](#), and [Figure 4-7](#).
- Added [Section 10.7 “China”](#) to [Section 10.0 “Regulatory Approval”](#);
- Updated [Table 11-1](#) and [Section “Product Identification System”](#).

Revision C (December 2017)

- Updated [Table 2-1](#) to correct information for the operating temperature range.

THE MICROCHIP WEB SITE

Microchip provides online support via our WWW site at www.microchip.com. This web site is used as a means to make files and information easily available to customers. Accessible by using your favorite Internet browser, the web site contains the following information:

- **Product Support** – Data sheets and errata, application notes and sample programs, design resources, user's guides and hardware support documents, latest software releases and archived software
- **General Technical Support** – Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ), technical support requests, online discussion groups, Microchip consultant program member listing
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PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, for example, on pricing or delivery, refer to the factory or the listed sales office.

<u>PART NO.</u>	<u>V</u>	<u>RM</u>	<u>XXX</u>	
Device	Temperature Range	Package	Firmware Revision Number	
Device:	RN4870: Ceramic Chip Antenna RN4870U: External Antenna RN4871: Ceramic Chip Antenna RN4871U: External Antenna			
Temperature Range:	V = -20°C to +70°C (Various) I = -40°C to +85°C (Industrial)			
Package:	RM = Radio Module			
				Example: RN4870-V/RM118: Various temperature RN4870-I/RM128: Industrial temperature
				Note 1: Tape and Reel identifier only appears in the catalog part number description. This identifier is used for ordering purposes and is <i>not</i> printed on the device package. Check with your Microchip Sales Office for package availability with the Tape and Reel option.

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